

Barbie, Addressing the Jury, Denies Guilt

By Julian Nundy el Flerald Tribione

LYON - Klaus Barbie, ordered into court here Friday for the conclusion of his trial, rejected charges that he was responsible for the deportation of Jewish children and duits and said, "It was war and the war is finished."

After hearing his brief statement. the jury in his trial on charges of crimes against humanity withdrew to consider its verdict.

Ordered to attend the closing stages of a hearing that he has boycotted since May 13, the 73-yearold former SS officer said he was not guilty of the specific crimes that he was accused in the French proceeding of having committed.

These include the deportation to their deaths in Nazi concentration camps of 44 Jewish children from the village of Izieu and the organization of two other mass deporta-tions during the time he was in the German occupation forces in Lyon.

from 1942 to 1944. After Barbie's lawyer, Jacques Verges, ended the defense summa-tion, Judge André Cerdini ordered the police to bring Barbie into the courtroom, and asked if he had anything to say.

I did not round up the children of Izieu," Barbie said in French. "I did not have the power to decide on deportations. I fought the Resistance, which I respect, with tongh-ness. It was war and the war is finished. Thank you."

Immediately after Barbie's statement, Mr. Cerdini read the list of 341 questions that the nine lay jurors, two professional assessors and

Kiosk

MOSCOW (UPI) - The So-

viet Union termed the expand-

ed use of U.S. warships in the Gulf "impermissible" on Fri-

day and warned that if they

were not withdrawn, the Iran-Iraq war could erupt into an international conflict between

A government statement,

carried by the official press agency Tass, said the Kremlin fully supported United Nations

ciforts to end the Iran Iran effet. The statement appeared to indicate that the Soviet Union

was prepared to go along with a

United Nations Security Coun-

cil resolution calling for an

arms embargo against Iran if

39 Killed in Spain.

the war continues.

the two superpowers.

Soviet Warns

U.S. on Gulf

reach a verdict.

Barbie faces a maximum sen-Barbie trial, the first ever held in tence of life in prison. A guilty France on the charge of crimes verdict on any one of the five counts would convict him. Mr. Verges told the jurors that France's early defeat in the war and Barbic's accusers had given them collaboration with the Nazis.

"a very presentable, guaranteed, made-to-measure devil." Mr. Vergès told the jurors, four After arguing his client's inno-

the judge himself had to answer to cence on all five charges he faces, adding: "Reply No' to all the questhe defense lawyer said that the tions.

On French feelings about the wartime record, he said; "Alone m against humanity, was organized to the world. France makes a show of expange guilt feelings about this strange historical delirium." Earlier, Mr. Verges had argued that the crucial piece of evidence on the lzicu deportations, a photocopy women and five men, to demon-strate "courage, reason and truth," of a telex bearing Barbie's signa-ture and telling his Gestapo superi-

ors in Paris that the children had been rounded up, was false.

The original of the telex has been lost. Mr. Verges tried to prove that there were differences between two copies of the document, one of which was uncarthed by the French Nazi hunter Serge Klarsfeld.

Mr. Verges said that the investigating magistrate had not agreed to expert examination of the telex. He did not explain why he had neither commissioned such an examination himself nor called experts as witnesses to back his thesis.

Mr. Klarsfeld, a historian and lawyer whose campaign to find Barbie led to the latter's expulsion from Bolivia to France in 1983, boycotted the three last days of the trial while the defense was making its plea. He had been representing the families of children from Izieu.

The charge of crimes against bumanity was formally introduced into French law in 1964. Three Frenchmen also face trials under the article for crimes committee during the Nazi occupation.

The most prominent of the three is Maurice Papon, 77, a former budget minister under President Valery Giscard d'Estaing. He is accused of involvement in the deportation of Jews. The charges against Barbie rep-resent only a fraction of the crimes

of which he has been accused of committing in the Lyon region. He was twice sentenced to death

in absentia, in 1952 and 1954, for torture, murders and deportation. Because of France's 20-year statute

See BARBIE, Page 5

Klaus Barbie: "It was war and the war is finished."



Cites Barriers to **Democratic Rule**

By Sam Jameson Los Angeles Times Service SEOUL - Kim Dae Jung, an opposition leader, has said that de-mocracy was not yet assured in South Korea and warned that the government could still resort to suppression.

In an interview Thursday night, Mr. Kim also:

· Warned that democracy, if achieved, would bring new prob-

• Vowed that the opposition would field only one major candi-

Students rallied in Seoul to discuss how to keep pressure on the government. Page 2.

date in a direct presidential election expected to be held by year's

· Predicted that the ruling party was likely to find its conservative support divided by the emergence surprise candidate, Kim Jong Pil. Kim Jong Pil was former Presi-dent Park Chung Hee's right-hand man and was purged from politics until 1985 after President Chun Doo Hwan seized power in May

• Said he would meet the U.S. **U.S. Air Force** ambassador, James R. Lilley, for the first time at a reception Satur-day at the U.S. Embassy and again, privately, on Wednesday.

As a man who has been kidnapped, subjected to countless house arrests, imprisoned, sen-tenced to death and deprived of his civil rights over the years, Kim Dae Jung said he was not yet ready to rejoice over the promise of full de-mocracy that Mr. Chun made

Wednesday. Mr. Kim said the opposition still had four main concerns about nuclear-tipped, air-launched cruise whether Mr. Chun, who imprisoned Mr. Kim in 1980, would as-The investigation centers on alle-gations that a key part of the cruise cept all of the forms of democracy, Steps the government must take, missile has been improperly tested he said, included release of all poby its manufacturer, the Northrop litical prisoners, restoration of civil Corp., calling into question the rights, granting freedom of speech missiles' ability to hit their targets, and assembly and allowing the establishment of trade unions and

Northrop announced Thursday farmers' cooperatives. that it had removed four employees Doubts also remain, he said at its plant in Pomona, California, about whether the government which produced the parts, "pend- would approve a truly democratic ing the outcome of an investigation constitution, including a presiden-begun last week into possible irreg- tial election law permitting free

Mr. Kim also expressed doubts

election and, if it did lose, whether

He said that Mr. Chun. too, has

to be concerned about his own se-

See KOREA, Page 5

campaigning.

the opposition.

Law enforcement sources in about whether the ruling party was

Washington confirmed that the prepared to lose power in a free

tion and the Federal Bureau of In- it would really transfer power to

ponent, which is intended to keep curity after he yields power, despite

the missile on course during high- opposition assurances that it would

Zambian Tribal Customs

Add to AIDS Epidemic

Police surrounding the van carrying Klaus Barbie as it arrived at the courthouse Friday. Toshiba Affair Shakes Affluent, Complacent Japan pared Wednesday for the resigna-tion of Toshiba's top two officials. number of crucial factors: By Barbara Crossette New York Times Service TOKYO - For Japanese indus-The last shock, by all accounts, try, it was a week that shook a was the worst.

Admonished by the U.S. defense secretary, Caspar W. Weinberger, on Monday for allowing the Toshooting two lords of the castle. shiba Machine Co. to illegally sell propeller-milling equipment to the Soviet Union, and stunned by a analysts and government officials retaliatory U.S. Senate vote Tuesday to ban imports from the parent company - the huge Toshiba Mono - Jopan was still anonegress and Toshiba.

S. Africans To Defy Ban, Talk to ANC

But a consensus is emerging on a

• Japan's business and govern-ment leaders failed to understand the depth of feeling in the United Kenichi Ohmae, a leading man-gement consultant, seid it was like strategic interests. Toshiba equip-States provoked by damage to its had been controlled. ment, U.S. officials assert, has made Soviet submarines less easy Japanese executives, financial to detect.

may differ in apportioning blame • Japanese officials were lax in or predicting the long-term conseenforcing laws governing the shipnces to U.S.-Japan relations of ment of high technology to Comthe head-on clash between Conmunist nations.

. Toshiba should have been sin-

gled out and punished earlier and per, said that in the American view, more convincingly, and, a cam- the Toshiha resignations will lonk paign should have been undertaken like an admission of guilt, and that in the United States to assure this will fan congressional attacks, American opinion that the damage not dampen them. In Japan, the

• The resignations of the Toshiba Corp.'s chairman and its president, Shoichi Saba and Sugiichiro Watari, were unnecessary, or at least badly timed, and have almost certainly sent the wrong sig-nal to the U.S. Congress.

In an editorial Friday, the Asahi Shimbun, a liberal daily newspa-

resignations are accepted merely as traditional gestures. There is an open resentment among the Japanese public, said

icans acting so tough.

See TOSHIBA, Page 5

Masahiko Ishizuka, managing edi-tor of the Japan Economic Journal. They are surprised to see the Amer-

The best illustration of that, he



missiles, air force officials and con-

essional sources have said.

the officials said Thursday.

components."

allegations.

ularities in the testing of electronic

Justice Department's Fraud Sec-

vestigation were lonking into the

See DEFECTS, Page 5

By Blaine Harden

ington Post Service

Northrop has produced the com-



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- A bus carrying elderly vacationers skidded off a highway and plunged down a ravine in northwestern Spain on Friday, killing 39 passengers and seriously injuring seven, officials said

The accident occurred as the hus carrying 60 passengers headed down a winding mountain highway ontside Monterrey, 280 miles (450 kilometers) northwest of Madrid. Officials said it flipped over twice in a 490-feet (150-meter) fall.

Pat Cash beat Jimmy Connors, 6-4, 6-4, 6-1, Friday and will play ivan Lendi in the men's final at Whobledon. Page 11.

GENERAL NEWS

The Taiwan cabinet sent pro posals to parliament on lifting Page 2 martial law. Haiti's military government bowing to protests, said it would restore control of elections to a civilian group. Page 3. BUSINESS/FINANCE

Yogoslavia won a \$240 million debt rescheduling from commercial banks. Page 8.

By Allister Sparks Washington Post Service JOHANNESBURG - Filty members of South Africa's white Afrikance community plan to leave here Monday for a conference with leaders of the African National Congress, which is trying to overthrow the Afrikaner-led white minority government.

The secretly organized meeting with the outlawed black nationalist group will be held in the Senegalese capital of Dakar.

According to organizers of the conference, the Afrikaner group consists of academics, writers, professional and business people who question or reject South Africa's partheid system of white minority domination and believe whites and blacks should negotiate a new system for their country.

They will spend four days in Dakar discussing the process of political change and the nature of a postapartheid society with members of the guerrilla group's national execntive board

uled to visit Ghana and Burkina Faso as well as Senegal, and are expected to meet the presidents of all three countries in what is scheduled to be a two-week tour.

Frederik van Zyl Slabbert, former leader of the liberal white opposition in the South African parisment, who is leading the group, said Thursday night that he regard- military, an institution previously ed the meeting as "an historic occasion.

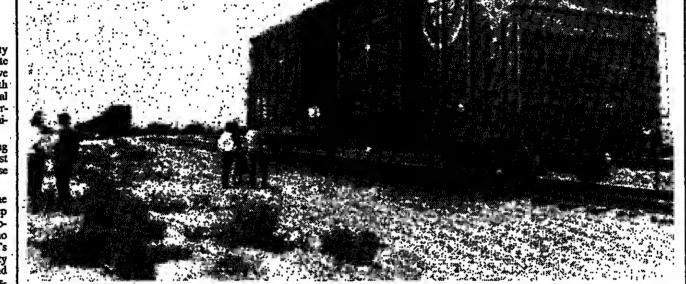
"For the first time the descendants of Afrikaner and African nationalism will be talking about ways of finding a common fatherpowerful armed forces. land and a common government," said Mr. Slabbert, who is himself an Afrikaner and former apartheid

tioning.

supporter. The conference and tour have been arranged by Mr. Slabbert's organization, the Institute for a Democratic Alternative for South Africa, which he formed after quitting the racially segregated Parliament early last year to pursue inter-

racial conciliation. The conference has been organized with the cooperation of a French civil rights group, the Lib-erty Foundation, which is headed by President François Mitterrand's wife, Danielle.

South Africa's home affairs minister, Stoffel Botha, said the government was aware of the group's plans, but refused to say whether it would seize their passports or take other action to stop the conference from taking place.



BOXCAR TRAGEDY - The boxcar near Sierra Blanca, Texas, in which 18 illegal aliens died this week when locked inside in intense heat. The lone survivor said the

victims fought each other and were "crazy." Border officials who found them said some of the men appeared to have died just hours before they were found. Page 3.

tive board. The South Africans are scheel- In Turkey, New Civilian Challenges to Military

By Alan Cowell New York Times Service ANKARA - In ways that ernment's apparent assertiveness has not dented the influence of would once have seemed improbable, Turkish politicians and news-President Kenan Evren, a former papers have begun to challenge both the authority and the compegeneral still viewed as commanding satisfaction with the military's failpersonal authority and a strong tence of members of the country's military following.

Moreover, some opposition fig- southeastern Turkey last month. immune from such public quesures say Mr. Evren, whose position is supposedly largely ceremonial,

The development has set off inded a series of events dewhat is depicted here as a major picted as an assertion of civilian said. conflict between Turkey's civilian authority so as to pursue his own ralers and senior personnel in the political aims within the military. some Turks want to see a reduction In recent days, Prime Minister in the still-pervasive influence of

But opposition politicians and Turgut Ozal has overridden a top the military and thus enhance the some Turkish analysts say the gov-ernment's apparent assertiveness new chief of staff of his own choice, a return to full democracy.

while newspapers have given prom-Mr. Ozal, who came to power in inence to reports of Mr. Ozal's diselections held under rules drawn up by the military hut who was not ure to halt a massacre of 30 regarded as the military's choice, villagers by a Kurdish group in has long sought to counter criticism that he is a creation of military rule. "The press is slowly pushing at

the outer limits of what the military then the commanding general, took will tolerate," a Western specialist power in 1980 after years of political bloodshed. The generals with-Additionally, the specialist said, drew in 1983, bequeathing a consti-See TURKEY, Page 5

Mr. Bwalya, who requested that his real name not be used, says he was afraid to sleep with Alice, however, because her husband had died

of AIDS. Despite pressure from the widow and her family and from his own uncle, Mr. Bwalya refused to The military, under Mr. Evren,

cleanse his sister-in-law. With the help of an older brother, Mr. Bwalya fled his village in northern Zambia's copper belt and moved to

Lusaka, the capital. "It was like someone bringing

to remarry.

you a coffin and saying you get in this coffin," Mr. Bwalya said.

The AIDS epidemic that has swept across Africa in the past five LUSAKA, Zamhia - John Bwalya was supposed to sleep last years has been exacerbated in Zamfall with Alice, his brother's widow. bia by deeply entrenched tribal The Zambians call it "cleanscustoms.

Those customs retain a strong ing." When a man dies, his widow is expected to have sexual relations bold on a large proportion of the with one of his relatives, usually a country's seven million people, in part because of officials' unwillinghrother. According to a widely held traditional belief, this rids her of ness to publicly acknowledge the large number of people who are her busband's ghost and frees her infected with acquired immune de-

ficiency syndrome. That is the assessment of Zambian activists who say that the government intentionally fails to report all the AIDS deaths.

Western observers in Zambia and international authorities on the fatal disease hold a similar view. "People in Zambia do not officially die of AIDS," said Emma Chibesakunda, chairman of the Catholic Women's League, an organization attempting to publicize the disease and challenge tribal customs that may belp spread it. When my cousin died of AIDS in March, we looked at his official

death certificate and it said tuberculosis of the bones." Ms. Chibesakunda's willingness

to speak openly about AIDS is unusual in Zambia. The Ministry of Health imposed a gag order last month on all health workers, ordering them oot to release information on the disease.

Zambia officially aeknowledges about 300 cases and fewer than 100 deaths, figures that international health authorities say are absurdly

Last year, hospital researchers in Lusaka found that AIDS infection levels were as high or higher than those reported anywhere else in the world

According to their findings, the

See AIDS, Page 5

U.S. Prepares to Open First Diplomatic Mission in Mongolia

By Neil A. Lewis New York Times Service

WASHINGTON -- When the United States opens a mission sometime next year in Mongolia, the venture will have some of the flavor of diplomacy as practiced in the last century, when envoys journeyed to exotic places with pack animals and bearers cleared the way with machetes.

Ulan Bator, the capital, is one of the most remote places on the globe. The U.S. government has never been represented there, although for decades a few American adven-

turers, paleontologists and journalists have visited, alone with hunters who go there to stalk a mountain goat that is said to have the longest horn span in the world. So why open a diplomatic mission in Mongolia now, at

the same time that budget constraints closed seven U.S. consulates worldwide last year and will close seven more this year?

"It will be an important listening post," said J. Staple-ton Roy, a deputy assistant secretary of state. "It's a country between the two largest Communist countries in the world," China and the Soviet Union.

Washington has long wanted diplomatic relatioos with Mongolia, which has been principally a Soviet satellite since a Mongolian Communist government was established in 1921 after Mongolia sided with the Russians in their dispute with China. And, Mr. Roy added, "it's always been a place of fascination for Americans."

As a young Foreign Service officer and Asian specialist in the mid-1960s, Mr. Roy was groomed to be the first U.S. diplomat in Mongolia. He studied the language and waited seven years to go. But it was in vain, for a variety of factors prevented the establishment of formal relations. The United States was trying not to offend the govern-ment of Taiwan, which continued to contend that Mongo-

Mongolians to grant diplomatie recognition to the United States But negotiations at the United Nations early this year finally succeeded in mutual recognition. U.S. officials say

the agreement with the Mongolians to open missions in each other's country is, in the words of one, "a kind of symbolic gesture on the part of the Soviets to show these countries are not kept on a short leash."

partment officials have explored the practical problems of setting up an outpost in Ulan Bator, a city of about half a million people.

Richard L. Williams, director of the office of Chinese See MONGOLIA, Page 5

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lia was a part of mainland China and not an independent

nation. And the Russians were reluctant to allow the

Since the agreement was signed in January, State De-

West German 'Russkis' Search for Their Identity in 2 Cultures

They had made it to the "Vaterland," but

By Serge Schmemann New York Tunes Service

child in Soviet Central Asia, Larissa Grams separately. was allowed to speak only German at home her forebears took to Russia two centuries

For her parents, as for tens of thousands of other ethnic Germans scattered to the far reaches of the Soviet Union by Stalin in 1941, after the Nazi invasion, the old tongue sustained at home was a bulwark against assimilation and proud proof that they were, as their Soviet passports said in the entry marked "nationality." German.

Mrs. Grams and her parents emigrated to West Germany in 1976. Now, she said, the situation is reversed.

"My husband and 1 try to talk only Russian at home, not to forget the lan-guage," she said in Russian that was al-ready growing a bit rough around the grammatical edges. "Almost all the people we're friends with are also Russians, and very few marry outside." Russians? Her husband, Viktor, a 1984

emigrant, was first to sense the humor. Back there we were called 'Fritz,' sometimes 'Fascist,' and we ourselves insisted that we're German."

"Here," he said, "they call us 'Ivan," "Russian" and nowadays usually 'Gorbachev' - and we refer to ourselves as 'Russ-

By John Burgess Washington Post Service

pressure on the government.

might go back on its word.

Seoul campuses also attended.

the campus's main gate.

WIESBADEN, West Germany - As a war, those who survived were repairiated but that now established who they were.

The ethnic Germans' exodus from the centuries in the steppes, in Siberia and on - more precisely, the Schwabisch dialect Soviet Union, like Jewish emigration, has the plains of Central Asia had left imprints increased this year after declining to a in the rugged faces, in the speech, in the trickle in the early 1980s.

manners More than 1.000 Germans left in May and more than a 1.000 also left in June; this compared with 460 in all of 1985. The tained, only to find that few in modern

The ethnic Germans' exodus from the Soviet Union, like Jewish emigration, has increased this year after declining to a trickle in the early 1980s.

eiszäcker visits Moscow.

The Grams were among 8,000 "Russkis" athered for a convention in Wiesbaden. There were speeches and bands and govcrament ministers. There were encouraging reports of an increase in emigration

and demands for more. But most people came merely to he with the old dialects and to see who else had

Of about two million people classified as In the large convention hall, they gath-Soviet citizens of German nationality, ered at tables marked "Odessa" and and

Germans expect another increase in emi-gration in July when President Richard von their 20s and 30s, products of postwar Soviet schooling, spoke Russian, while children romping underfoot spoke only

German In contrast with Jewish emigrants in Tel Aviv or New York, most of whom came Aviv or New York, most of whom came you it's freer here in Germany. There, you from large Soviet cities, the Soviet Ger-mans were largely of rural stock — farmers and workers from across the Soviet land, little bitterness among the Germans for the Most have blended well into the German country fley had left behind. For one work force, although not without many of thing, as industrious workers, most had the same problems that Jews and other fived reasonably well. people like themselves, to trade stories in Most have blended well into the German

Soviet emigrants have encountered in adjusting to a capitalist system.

about 75,000 have left. These do not in- "Alma-Ata" and "Nikolayev" — the clude Germans taken prisoner during the places they had struggled so hard to leave, those who have weathered the transition neater, there were more flowers, more France Insists on fictures that are transition neater, there were more flowers, more flo well. Viktor, 26, worked at an Opel auto geese, more hogs."

plant near Wiesbaden, and Larissa, 23, of his reading is in Russian.

this is the only Vaterland. I've already been back to visit once - I couldn't go back, it Anti-Soviet' Effort Alleged seemed so poor, but I muss my friends very

badly.' done well as a farm machine operator in Estonia, although he acknowledged that "as a man who never in his life took what wasn't his," it was sometimes difficult to make ends meet.

But his children were denied emigration because their parents were staying behind, so Mr. Gaberstroh applied and left. "Between us," he confided, "I can tell Russian Germans,

you it's freer here in Germany. There, you

For another, these were mostly village worked at a hospital. But both still feel folk who had not crossed swords with the strong links; they miss their friends back in Soviet state. Few seemed to have given Kazakhstan, and Viktor Grams said most extensive thought to what Mikhail S. Gor-

of his reading is in Russian. "I'm happy here, but I was happy there, pressed the hope that he would make it too." Larissa Grams said. "It was my par-ents who insisted on leaving. My father still for the emigrants to visit their former doesn't want to hear about Russia. For him homes. Many had already been back.

Soviet officials denounced Friday what

they called an "unfriendly, anti-Soviet campaign" by former Soviet citizens of Sometimes it was the younger ones who. campaign" by former Soviet citizens of led the exodus. Eduard Gaberstroh, now. German descent and the Born authomies 76, had never considered leaving. He had prior to Mr. von Weizsticker's visit to Moscow next week, Renters reported from

Alexei Glakhov, first deputy head of the Forcign Ministry's Department for Hu-manitarian and Cultural Affairs, said Mos-.cow was annoyed that Interior Minister Friedrich Zimmermann of West Germany had attended a rally by an emigre group of

The group called on the Soviet Union to allow ethnic Germans to emigrate to West Germany and compared the Soviet Union's record on human rights with that of South Africa, Mr. Glukhov said "Not only is this totally unfair but it

WORLD BRIEFS

PARIS (AP) — France insisted Finday that an Iranian embrasy employee at the center of a diplomatic standoff between the countries appear before a judge to answer questions about Paris boundings that killed 13 people last automat

The government stid that Wahid Gordi, a translator who does not have diplomatic imminity, had contact with the suspected bombers. My Gordii has been at the Iranian embersy since Trench anti-ferrorism policy

searched his apartment June 3, an embassy afficial stail. On Friday, French police controlled access to the Iranian embasisy inter-Iranian police patrolled outside the French Embassy in Teluan.

Shevardnadze Schedules Bonn Visit

BONN (AP) — Ednard A. Shevardnadze, the Soviet foreign mining will visit Boundais fall, it was announced Friday. A West German government spokesman, Friedhelm Ost, had the yeas reflected an improvement in relations between Moscow and Bonn. He did not give a date for the mp, or other details. Mr. Shevardnadze will be the highest-ranking Soviet official to visit Bonn since the Soviet leader, Mikhail S. Gorbachev, came to power an voe

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Gorbachev, Gandhi Attack U.S. Policy

MOSCOW (UPI) - Mikhail'S. Gothachev, the Soviet leader, and Prime Minister Raily Gandhi of India joined Friday in accusing the United States of trying to undermine the New Delhi government. "Our good relations are causing virtual allergy among definite political quarters in the world - dogs who are bent on militarism, escalation confrontation and or kindling regional conflicts." Mr. Contextual at a lunchedn for the world - dogs who are bent on militarism, escalation confrontation and or kindling regional conflicts." Mr. Contextual at a lunchedn for the world indian leader. "We can see how, without scruples in the choice of means, pressure is being put on India," he added. Although both avoided maning Washington, their pledges of Soviet-India friendship und their attacks on "imperialism" made it clear that the United States was the target. Mr. Gandhi, who arrived Thursday is Friday's optiming of 's yeardong Festival of India, said the "forces which seek to undermine the independence of nations are always on the lookou for opportunities to work out their netarious designs."

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U.S. Court Cantions New York Police

NEW YORK (NYT) - A federal judge has barred the New York City Police Department from destroying or altering records concerning its taping of a tadio station primarily serving blacks or of the department's investigations of black radicals.

inputs of a ratio station primarily serving blacks or of the department's investigations of that, radicals. The move on Thingday was the first step toward a formal inquiry into whether the taping or the investigations violated a federal court settle-ment last year that set shirt limits on the department's monitoring of political activity. Police Commissioner Benjamin Ward, who is black, said the taping of

ner Benjamin Ward, who is black, said the toping of Police Commissionis Benjamin Ward, who is Direct, she the taping us broadcasts on fiddle station WLIB was begin in May, without his knowledge, to learn more about events and opinions in the black community. He said he ordered the taping stopped Monday after civil rights leaders charged/it was improper. However, he said an investigation of black radicals known as the New York Eight was continuing.

Thatcher Prepares for Visit to U.S.

LONDON (NYT) — Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher began laying the groundwork for her visit to the United States by saying Friday that she did not think the Iran-contra affair had undermined President. Royald Reagan's international standing or his ability to achieve an arms control agreement with the Soviet Union. In a related session with American reporters, Mrs. Thatcher said the the outlook was good for a U.S. Soviet accord on intermediate-range nuclear weapons. She also said she expected a summit meeting between Mr. Reagan and Mikhail S. Gotbachev this year.

For the Record

Darly presidency. Only Liberal Democratic mem-bers of the Diet, the Japanese par-liament, vote for the party leader. One of the three Tanaka factions is now grouped around Noburn Ta-keshita, the party's scretary-gener-al, and a second is committed to Susumn Nikaido, a former party vice president. Mr. Takeshita commands a large-majority of the Tanaka Tackons Mr. Takeshita commands a large-Mr. Takeshita Mr. Nikaido is said to have only about 20 vots. Mr. Takeshita Mr. Mr. Nikaido is said to have only about 20 vots. Mr. Takeshita Mr. Nikaido is said become available on Aug. 16. (Reuters) •••

TRAVEL UPDATE

The U.S. State Department declared Thursday that "the situation in-:-?> [ir Scoul has returned to normal" and canceled a merican travelers about violent demonstrations in South Korea. (AP) subiro Nakasone for the party Greece expects a large increase in U.S. tourists this year despite a chill leadership in October. Mr. Nakas in U.S. Greek relations, tourist officials in Athens said Thursday. Last some has his own party faction of 78 year American tourists declined by 70 percent over 1985 after a bomb-members. (AP) year American tomists declined by 70 percent over 1905 and a tomist explosion on a jet renewed fears of terrorism. (AP) A strike by custodians in Pompeii has reduced the number of tourists, especially Germanis, who crowd the ruins near Naples, Italy tourism officials said. The custodians are demanding more personnel. They said they cannot adequately control the crowds and guard against their and vandalism , (AP)

fore dispersing. It was an unusual example of restraint on both sides. SEOUL - Thousands of South Korean students, many of them Earlier this week, the ruling skeptical of political concessions Democratic Justice Party bowed to offered by the government, gath-ered Friday at Yonsei University three weeks of often violent stuered Friday at Yonsei University dent-led protests in the streets and here to plot strategy for keeping agreed to grant virtually all the opposition's demands. Many Koreans are hailing the The gathering had some of the

sang songs in a subway station be-

Students Rally in Seoul

To Plan Further Efforts

airs of a victory celebration. But party and its chairman, Roh Tae Woo, for recognizing the strength the message from many particiof public sentiment and granting pants was that the government the concessions rather than trying to end the crisis through force. We have been deceived so many

times." said a Yonsei commercial Some students, though, are ancollege student, "Many people disgry that the government is depicttrust the real intention of the goving the concessions as a benevolent ernment." Students from other gift from Mr. Roh.

"It's not something Mr. Roh can do as a favor," said one Yonsei Most estimates put the total number of students attending the student. "It's something we really rally at more than 20,000, Follow. deserve."

ing more than five hours of speech-es, songs and anti-government sions included direct presidential chanting, 2,000 to 3.000 of the stu-elections and the release of political dents marched peacefully out of prisoners. Part of the government's strategy

Several hundred riot police stood in granting the concessions apparaside to let them pass through an ently was to split radical students iotersection that in the past weeks away from moderate students and

Several blocks away, the stu-dents sat down on sidewalks and which were the most serious to have face the government of President

Chun Doo Hwan, died down almost immediately once word of the ••• JULY 4TH •••• concessions came. Moderate students' apprehen-sions grow out of general feelings

that the Chun government is a dictatorship and therefore by nature cannot do anything against its own

interests. YVES ST. LAURENT Radical students gue that, even if implemented, the INDEPENDENCE DAY concessions fail to address the radicals' demands for such things as economic restructuring and the withdrawal of U.S. troops from South Korea. With many members of the public apparently feeling the battle has been won, students are wondering how to restart their fight without dissipating the respect they acquired for helping wring the con-cessions from Mr. Chun. "If we go and throw firebombs, people will think we are crazy,"

police said.

8132021

Hee Soon Yim/Agenc Relatives of detained demonstrators shouting slogans at the Yonsei University rally Friday.

Taiwan's Cabinet Sends Parliament Measures Seeking End to Martial Law

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches TAIPEI - Taiwan announced Friday that it would soon lift mar-

curity law would, in reality, be martial law in disguise.

feat by Chinese Communists on the native Ta

tial law, but opposition members of parliament said a new national se-

Martial law has been in force in

Taiwan since 1949 when the Kuo- nated by Nationalists who fled the succeeded by a family member. ed to announce the formation of his. mintang, or Nationalist, forces re- mainland after the civil war, al-

communism and independence, and to swear allegiance to Taiwan's constitution. ionalist leader. Chiang Kal-shek, has been promoting reform to so-lidify public support for the Na-

Taiwan still claims to be the letionalist Party before six decades of gitimate government of all China. family rule ends. Calls for independence are anathe-He is expected to step down ma to the Kuomintang. when his term ends in three years The government remains domi-

Labor Party's 'Brawler'

Leaves Ring, Unbowed

minister.

did not sour him.

treated to the island after their de- though an increasing number of

"Yon could tell where the Germans lived accept German trusteship of Soviet eiti-in any village," said an old man proudly. zens, even of German descent."

New Factions Split Japan's **Major Party**

By Barbara Crossette

New York Times Service TOKYO - As politicians in the governing Liberal Democratic Par--ty begin to prepare for a leadership election in October, the party's most powerful faction, led nominally by former Prime Minister Kakuci Tanaka, has split into three

groups. Mr. Tanaka, 69, suffered a stroke in 1985 and has been unable to take an active role in party affairs, leaving his faction without a strong leader. Until his illness, he was regarded as the kingmaker of Japanese politics.

The long-expected split in Mr. Tanaka's faction occurred at a recent meeting when members could not agree on a candidate for the party presidency.

to have only about 20 votes.

The third group comprises fewer than 12 independents uncommitwhen his term ends in three years ted to either side.

Political analysts said they ex- faction within the Liberal Deno-

Page 2

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said a Yonsei student. "What we need to do is go out and tell people the eight points are not enough."

Blast Hurts Israeli Bus Driver Reuters

JERUSALEM - The driver of an Israeli bus traveling near Ashkelon, south of Tel Aviv, was injured Friday when a small explosive charge went off behind the rearview mirror above his head, the

CHURCH SERVICES exclude people from strategic ar-

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SOUREN MELIKIAN IN THE HE OVER SATURDAY WITH ALTHORIZATIVE WITING ON THE WOLD OF ART AND ART AUCTIONS

mainland The cabinet sent parliament proposals on Friday to end martial law, as well as regulations implementing the security law. The cabi-

net approved the measures at an emergency meeting Thursday night was drafted. and the parliament, or Legislative Yuan, is expected to discuss them

carly next week. Despite opposition objections, the ruling Kuomintang, or Nationalist Party, said the new security. law, which was approved on June

23, was necessary because Taiwan still faced a threat from Beijing. In a statement, Prime Minister Yu Kuo-hua described the end of martial law as "an epoch-making Denis Healey Moves to Back Benches

event in our march toward constitutional democracy." But Kang Ning-hsiang, an oppo-sition member of parliament, said:

The new security law has only revised part of martial law. We will continue to oppose it." Mr. Kang, a leader of the techni-cally illegal Democratie Progress Party, said many of the 50 regula-

ions implementing the security law echoed provisions of martial law. He said the military Garrison Command would continue to screen exit and entry permits and

decided to retire to the back bench es after 28 years in the Labor Party leadership. And the two views have Wang Yi-hsiung, another oppotended to merge into a nostalgic sition legislator, said the rules re-stricted people from returning to realization that the political clock has run out on one of the few largmainland China to see relatives. er-than-life figures left in Parlia-This will pose serious violations

of human rights," he added. The new security law also will force political parties to renounce

DEATH NOTICE CAROLINE RYAN FOULKE

DIED JULY I, 1987 at her home in Palm Beach, Florida following an extended illness. She was following an extended illness. She was the daughter of Clendenin J. Ryan and Caroline O'Neil Ryan, and the grand-daughter of Thomas Fortune Ryan. She was educated in the United States and travelled extensively in Europe. She was known for her charitable and philan-thropic activities, including the Forcroft School. She was an avid collector of American fine and decorative arts and in American fine and decorative arts and i

American fine and decorative arts and is particularly well known for her interest in preservation and furnishings of the Robert E. Lee memorial, in Stratford, Virginia. She is survived by nicees and nephews, including: Bope Ryan, Richard Ryan, Sheila Ryan Thayer, Linda Ryan Jones, Caryn Ryan Thayer, Linda Ryan Jones, Caryn Ryan Thakerman, Cyr Al-len Ryan, Jeanic Ryan Saddler, and Robert Ryan. Memorial funeral services will be held 11 a.m., July 6, 1987, at the Bethesda-By-The-Sen Episcopal Church.

will be held 11 a.m., July 6, 1987, at the Bethesda-By-The-Sen Episcopal Church, Palm Beach, Florida, Private services and intermment will be held at a later date in the Ryan family connetery in Oakridge, Virginia. In lieut of flowers, those who wish may make contributions in her memory to the Robert E. Lee memorial, Stratford, Virginia. Quatte-haum-Holleman-Burse funeral home, West Palm Beach, in charge of arrangements.

party and government.

first announced last year that mar- the security law. tial law would be lifted. It has remained in effect, however, while a Kuomintang majority in the legis-replacement national security bill lature to easily defeat any opposi-

By Howell Raines

New York Times Service

ers, Denis Healey is sometimes

called "the best prime minister Britain never had." Detractors

have characterized him as a politi-

cal thug who, as one victim put it,

could not see a belt without hit-

ting below it." Now, however, Mr. Healey has

The Sunday Times caught the

cr," and even a self-described

"brawler" like Mr. Healey had to

ence of reading my obituaries while I I was still alive," Mr. Healey, 69,

said in an interview in his West-

minster office. From this amazing-ly cramped space, the big red-faced man distributes copies of his

speeches to those unwise enough to

Policy and other publications.

admit he enjoyed the attention. "I've had the agreeable experi

LONDON - Among his admir-

Observers believe that Mr. rules. Chiang, 77, the son of the late Na-

pected the proposal to end martial cratic Party on Saturday, is expect-law would be approved without ed to challenge Prime Minister Yaarty and government. President Chiang Ching-kuo difficulty. But they expected some subiro Nakasone for the party debate on regulations governing leadership in October. Mr. Nakas They said they expected the members.

Other contenders in the party race are expected to be Shintarotion moves to delay approval of the Abe, a former foreign minister, and

Kiichi Miyazawa, the finance min-(Reuters, AP) ister.

FAA Orders Cockpit Change After Mishap on Boeing 767

By Richard Wirkin

New York The Service NEW YORK - Prompted by an incident Tuesday in which a Delta Air Lines captain mistakenly chut down both engines of his Boeing 767 jet, the Federal Aviation Administration has issued an ener- an operations bulletin was issued

Los Angeles at an altitude of 1,200 to 1,600 feet (409 to 500 meters),

The agency imposed a 10-day deadline for making the change. According to the emergency order and the accounts of government

and industry spokesmen, this was how the trouble developed: As the plane was climbing over the ocean, a video display in-formed the pilots of a malfonction in the electronic system controlling the engines automatically. The captain decided to revert to

manual control and reached down to a panel of controls between the seats of the two pilots, with the evident intention of pushing a button that turns off the electronic devices. Instead, he pulled two fuel-control levers just above the

fuel to the engines.

This was part of an arduous, life-long preparation for a job that will looks like a relief map of all the ing Sir Geoffrey Howe. Mrs. political battleficids he has seen Thalcher's mild-mannered foreign In 1980, he lost the race for party since then. It is a face punctuated at secretary. His response to being leader 139-129 to Michael Foot, the center by a noble, meaty hook criticized by Sir Geolfrey - "It's leader 139-129 to Michael root, the center by a noor, the second root, the being savaged by a dead sheep" whose disastrous campaign against of a nose and two grandiose eye-Margaret Thatcher three years later brows.

Pianist to Leave

New York Tunes Service

MOSCOW --- Vladenie O. Felisman, whose career as a pranist came to a virtual halt after he applied in 1979 to emigrate to brad, sind Thursday that he had received permission to leave the Sovjet. Union with his wife and son engine control buttons, cutting off

Mr. Feltaman, who was consid-ered one of the Soviet Union's most The Los Angeles Times reported a spokeswoman for Seattle-based Boring, Flizabeth Reese, as saying: promising young artists, was de med performances in major con-Oert halls after his application. The ban was lifted in April and he then gave, his first recital, in: Maccowert "One's a square button and the ! others are round knobs. How could he make such a mistake?, That's a good question "] The plane began descending to-SINCE 1978

The planist, who has expressed hope of settling in New York said The plane began descending to bope of setting in New York, same initiated the procedures to restart last year that he wanted plane artistic the engines: The government order said that cise's hand any longer. Mr. Felts it was the second incident involving. man said

He also indulges tirelessly in the for his passion, wit and the novelis-international name-dropping for tic sweep of his life. A student Just

1952 on the day after King George As a 26-year-old major, he found of a popular television interview VI died, Mr. Healey has built up an himself the "beachmaster" in show and punching the show's po-

led many to assert in retrospect Mr. Healey's talent for invective liament.

I've never been particularly ambitious to be prime minister," he said. "I always - I wouldn't disguise it - would have liked to he foreign secretary and especially would like to he one now at quite a critical period. But I shall use what influence I can exert with my friends in Europe and America and the Soviet Union to put my halfpence in." Had he become foreign secretary, he added, he woold have puris his glory and his curse. In 1979, mood nicely in a column entitled sued what he sees as Britain's "ab-"Farewell to the Old Flame Throw. solutely critical role" in securing a sued what he sees as Britain's "abhe might have stepped up from chancellor of the exchequer to parreduction of conventional arms in

ty leader save for his tongue-lash-Europe that, in his view, must take ing of left-wing Laborites. On the other hand, Parliamentary wits place if the United States and the credit him with inventing 13 insult-

Soviet Union are able to agree on reductions in strategic weapons. Mr. Healey's last chance to he foreign secretary ended when La- Thatcher.

eign secretary during the campaign, he supported the party leader. Neil

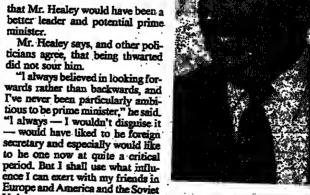
cles on arms control for Foreign clear defense. lear" defense. that the Kremlin was "praying" for Mr. Healey will he remembered a Labor victory haunted Mr. Kin-

Tokyo to Washington to Moscow. at Anzio.

ing nicknames, including Rhoda the Rhino, for Prime Minister -bor failed to get a majority in the In the last campaign, Labor election June 11. As shadow for- strategists fretted when Mr. Healey's temper got hotter, his sallies more mean-spirited and his politimiss them and writes scholarly arti- Kinnock, in calling for a "non-nn- cal radar less reliable. His remark

miternational name-dropping for the sweep of his life. A student Just before polling day, Mr. Hea-which he is known. Since his elec- Communist at Oxford, he left the ley was in the headlines again for tion to the House of Commons in party to volunteer in World War II. cursing, off-camera, at the hostess

amazing range of contacts from charge of landing the British forces litical editor in the chest,

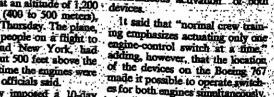


Denis Healey

gency order requiring a safety gnard between switches to prevent reinforcing crew training." The latest government order a recurrence. called for installing a guard be-tween the two fuel levers to "inhibit" The power failed over the Pacific Ocean shortly after takeoff from simultaneous activation" of both

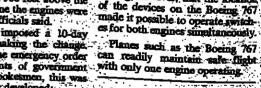
officials said Thursday. The plane, carrying 204 people on a flight to Cincinnati and New York, had glided to about 500 feet above the

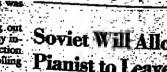
water by the time the engines were restarted the officials stid.



See - the se

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a Boeing 767 in which both engines had been briefly shut down at low

altitude while the crew was evident-

ly seeking to switch the buttons for.

electronic or manual engine con-

trol. After the previous incident, which occurred in March last year,

By Shirley Christian New York Times Service SANTIAGO - In the Chilc of

tives on Oct. 5, 1974. 1987, Carmen Castillo seems to have come directly from another time. But she carries with her, m her blood and in her loves, much of the country's anguished modern

history. She was allowed to come home recently, nearly 13 years after two army officers put her on a plane to London and told her never to return. She was then recovering from a serious bullet wound and was seven months pregnant with a child whose father had died in n barrage of gunfire, a child who would not live a month after birth.

Ms. Castillo's three-week visit was officialdom's response to a plea from her ailing father. The return was an encounter with the past she had lived so intensively and her days in an armed group fighting the government of President Augusto Pinochet. She also brought back that past

for other Chileans. She would "not repent," she said, of a youth that had led her

into the armed group, the Leftist Revolutionary Movement. She said she would do it all again.

But Ms. Castillo also said that if she were to return to live in Chile today, she would pursue her passionate desire for social justice in other ways. "All that I did was for 1973. love," she said. "It had a logic, and coup. the logic was love."

By Paul Taylor

and Dan Balz

Washington Post Service

Democratic presidential candi-

dates broke camp here Thursday

after their first major debate the

night before, the coming confirma-

tion battle over Judge Robert H.

to the fore divisive social and civil

rights questions that have remained

relatively submerged through much

of the Reagan era and during the

early stages of the 1988 campaign. For the Democrats, the Bork

confirmation battle is an opportu-.

nity to define the party's core val-

This is the sort of fight that

reduces everything to the hare es-sentials," said William Carrick, the

HOUSTON - As the seven

When she left Chile on Oct. 28, 1974, she had spent the year since the military coup in hiding with Camila, leads the Leftist Revolu-Miguel Enriquez, founder of the ates sometimes from underground arts, which she remembers as "the Leftist Revolutionary Movement. in Chilc but more often from Ha- center of thinking and action of the

He died at her side in a shoot-out vana and other places of exile. The left." Meanwhile, in 1965, at the denouncing the Pinochet regime; with military intelligence operaof two guerrilla groups that uses miles (480 kilometers) to the south, own experiences. arms against the Pinochet govern- Mr. Enriquez founded the MIR, Over the years, She then spent three weeks in a military hospital, until internationment. al pressure led to her departure.

defining it as an "instrument for Now 42 years old and with a new the socialist revolution." family and a career in Paris, Ms.

'Our generation was very free and had a great dream. We really thought that we were going to change the world, and that made us live outside of all convention.' — Carmen Castillo

and had a great dream." Ms. Cas-tillo said. "We really thought that Castillo grew up in a tolerant we were going to change the world, and that made us live ontside of all household of the upper-middleclass intelligentsia and came of age convention."

The president then was Eduardo had promised social and economic

Castillo's 17-year-old daughter, tionary Movement today. It operversity of Chilc's school of liberal

movement, known as MIR, is one University of Concepción, 300 then she turned to examining her

Over the years, she gathered the accounts of what other MIR members had been doing the day Mr. In the Castillo home, the debate Enriquez died and put everything was always lively. Ms. Castillo's together in a book. "An October father, Fernando Castillo Velasco, Day in Santiago."

was an architect and professor who With her new companion, the eventually became rector of the French film maker Pierre Devert, Catholic University. He was a with whom she has a 2-year-old Christian Democrat but was not as son, she made a 1983 film, "The politically active as his brother Walls of Santiago." It is a long-Jaime, who is now vice president of distance taped dialogue between her and her father about Chile. She Ms. Castillo recalled that her fa- has worked on film and television ther "didn't like anything about the projects.

MIR," to which she and her broth-Ms. Castillo now speaks of finders, Cristian and Javier, were gravi- ing a "new content" in her life.

"In that era, when we were She married Mr. Pascal, a uniyoung," she said, "we were always versity classmate, in late 1966. In talking about North American imthose days, the MIR, although inperialism, but we never knew anyspired by the Cuban revolution, thing about the United States."

was not fully legal but not quite Since then, she said, she has "learned a lot" from her travels to ested in overthrowing the governthe United States and is impressed ment than in speeding the social "with the way its democratic institutions function, and its freedom of "Our generation was very free the press, things we did not know."

But she said she was dismayed at seeing many of the French of her generation, those who were the student rebels of 1968, "obsessed with a primary anti-Communism, which makes them renounce many of the When the coup occurred and the things that were their life in other armed forces began hunting down leftists, Ms. Castillo, her daughter times. and Mr. Enriquez moved and as-sumed false idendities. A few days

Her current trip to Chile, she said, has shown her that the situation is different in her native country, that even her former classmates who were not of the left 20 years ago are now in opposition to the Pinochet government.

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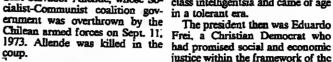
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Pascal Allende, a nephew of President Salvador Allende, whose Soin a tolerant era.



justice within the framework of the Mr. Pascal, the father of Ms. bourgeois democracy that Chile had long enjoyed. Ms. Castillo studied in the Uni-

to safety in the Italian Embassy. Once in exile herself, Ms. Castillo at first devoted her time to



. . . .

AMERICAN TOPICS

×22

RELIGION ON THE MOVE --- Theophilus Church is heading slowly for a new home as a museum in Winside, Nebraska. The 100-year-old rural church, weighing 72 tons, was put on 42 wheels with a truck and two tractors pulling it in front and two behind to steady the big load.

the practice is robbing upstate said they had tried to send a New York of its rural heritage. basket of frankfurters to Prime

Wyoming is now the only state

Harvard study shows that it "sig-nificantly increased the level of aesthetic sensitivity" of schoolchildren. Perhaps in part because still refusing to raise the drinking age to 21, and this will cost it \$11 of the cost, which is zero, it has proved popular with elected offimillion in federal highway funds. cials, too. This year Governor Michael S. Dukakis of Massachuseus declared March 18 as For Spacious Skies Day.

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A Golden Fallout

From 1984 Olympics

Southern California, long a major incubator of athletic tal-

eni, should become even more

pre-eminent now that it has

probably the largest privately fi-

nanced sports program any-

where, the Amateur Athletic

Foundation of Los Angeles.

When the 1984 Olympic Games cleared an unexpected \$230 mil-

fion profit, 60 percent; by prear-

rangement, went to the U.S. Olympic Committee and other

national sports groups, and the

balance was allocated to "youth

sports" in the region where the

games were played. It came to

more than \$92 million, which

generates \$8 million m interest a

Under Stanton Wheeler, a

sports law specialist recruited from the Yale Law School facul-

ty to run the foundation, the

money goes to "grass-roots youth sports activities," like ten-

mis, surfing and fencing pro-grams for inner-city children,

grants to softball leagues to buy equipment, or refurbishment of run-down playgrounds.

Look up at the sky, says Jack Borden of Boston. "How many people who appreciate the beau-

ty of the sky will ever mug a 7-

Eleven cashier?" hc asks. "They

might embezzle money," but

they wouldn't attack a conve-

nience store clerk. Mr. Borden

59, says sky-gazing can inspire inner-city schoolchildren, old

people in nursing homes, even prison inmates. Sky awareness

has spread as far as Texas, and a

Short Takes

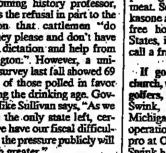
year.

Barns from upstate New York that are n century or two old are heing purchased from local farmers for up to \$5,000, dismantled and shipped to wealthy suburbs of New York City. After they are cleaned, reinforced and re-erected (it can take up to four old barns to make one recondi-tioned one) they sell for \$400,000 or more. The charm is in the exposed beams and slate roofs.

David Gillespie of the New York State Bureau for Historic Preservation is not charmed; he says

have rigid restrictions about im-T.A. Larson, a former University porting each other's processed meat. So Nathan's sent Mr. Naof Wyoming history professor, ascribes the refusal in part to the tradition that cattlemen "do what they please and don't have to take dictation and help from Washington.". However, a uni-versity survey last fall showed 69 percent of those polled in favor of raising the drinking age. Governor Mike Sullivan says, "As we become the only state left, certainly we have our fiscal difficulties and the pressure publicly will be much greater."

Trade relations with Japan have hit the bot dog harrier. Excoutives of Nathan's Famous, the Concy Island hot dog emporium,



kasone a set of coupons good for free hot dogs in the United States, in what diplomats might call a frank exchange. If golfers wouldn't come to church, the church would come to

out the summer.

golfers, the Reverend David W. Swink, a pastor in Brighton, Michigan, decided. With the cooperation of Jim Dewling, the pro at Oak Pointe golf club, Mr. Swink holds nondenominational religious services on the first tee each Sunday morning through-

basket of frankfurters to Prime

Minister Yasuhiro Nakasone, a

known hot dog lover, hut the gift

was rebuffed. It turns out that Japan and the United States

ues. Their most prominent interest groups have joined the fray, and the candidates are not far behind. -ARTHUR HIGBEE

Texas Boxear Victims Fought Heat And Each Other, Says Sole Survivor

locked steel-walled boxcar "started The men had boarded the train such that once the door was closed, to get crazy" and fought each other late Wednesday afternoon at El it locked automatically, said M.S.

The Associated Press SIERRA BLANCA, Texas ______ Eighteen illegal aliens trapped in a Lating to the local degrees fabrenheit, of Hudspeth County, Texas. Mr. Saathoff said. The design of the boxcar was

souri. "This is what being a Democrat is all about. We can't go into the tank on this one."

campaign manager for Representative Richard A. Gephardt of Mis-The candidates, at impromptu

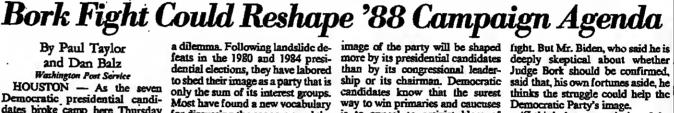
news conferences Wednesday and Thursday, expressed either outright opposition to or deep skepticism about Indge Bork's nomination.

dential elections, they have labored only the sum of its interest groups. Most have found a new vocabulary for discussing the economy and the is to appeal to activist hlocs of role of government. But on ques-tions such as abortion, affirmative voters who are major participants in the process. action and civil liberties, there is Some think this does not carry

Bork for a seat on the U.S. Snless maneuvering room. preme Court emerged as a fight Perhaps because of this, some that could reshape the issue agenda of the 1988 presidential race. party leaders are not ready to de- has hung most heavily on Demo-Judge Bork's nomination brings

clare the Bork nomination a test of test o what it means to be a Democrat. ahead we want to necessarily midertake litmus test standards," said Paul G. Kirk Jr., the Democratic national chairman, at a news conference after the debate.

He may fear that if the party is seen in this fight as being driven hy aggrieved constituencies, it will have trouble attracting the moderate voters it needs, particularly in the South.



the party.

tating.

clandestine either. It was less inter-

before intelligence agents found them, her daughter had been sent

processes that it supported.

"I think the vast majority of the American public does not share what I'll refer to as the Rehnquist view of the social history of their the risk it may have in the past. nation," Mr. Biden said, referring, "The special-interest albatross to William H. Rehnquist, the conservative chief justice of the United States. "They don't want to go back to the pre-Warren court days. "If that's the basis on which the

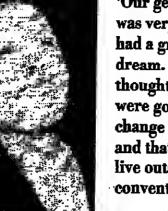
ing about with Bork is rolling back fight evolves, I don't think it does hurt the Democratic Party," he the clock. That's what allows the added.

Democrats to step into this one with a lot of vigor. It's not as if Mr. Jackson said Supreme Court. we're stapling a wish list together and saying, "What next?" justices "must have the capacity to make sure that the poorest will be beard," He added that Democrats Biden, who is chairman of the Sen- should not shrink from asserting ate Judiciary Committee, which that view, saying that after six and will consider Judge Bork's nomina- a half years of the Reagan presi-

be South. But for the next 16 months, the could hinge on how he handles the to those issues.



Page 3



tiquez she was married to Andrès

Before her romance with Mr. En-

to get crazy" and fought each other in unbearable heat as they died "little by little," the lone survivor

said. U.S. Border Patrol agents, conducting n routine inspection of a freight train about 90 miles (140 kilometers) east of El Paso, found the bodies Thursday inside the blood-splattered boxcar.

The only person found alive m-side the car, Miguel Tostado Rodri-guez, 21, of the Mexican state of Aguasculientes, survived hy breathing through an opening that had been punched in the floor of the boxcar with a railroad spike, said Stanley Saathoff, one of the Border Patrol agents who inspected the car.

Officials said the car had been locked from the outside, apparently by a smuggler who had arranged the entry of the 19 into the United States. The boxcar was littered with a bag of animal crackers, six cans of corn, hags of toiletries and six empty just.

The men, ranging in age from about 21 to 35, had clawed at the wood-lined door as the tempera-

Paso; the authorities said. People started dying little by little, httle by little," Mr. Tostado

said They started fighting with each other because they were desperate to breathe," he said. "They didn't have any water. So they started to. get crazy and fight each other."

Mr. Tostado spent the night in El Paso at a detention center for illegal alicos and was to have undergone further questioning Priday, the Border Patrol said.

He said that, in desperation, the trapped men had tried to get air by jabbing the spike into the floorboard, but for some of them the effort came too late. "We all took turns," he said, "but as the water

ran out, the others lost strength." "With the darkness inside, I couldn't tell about the others," he

added. "I thought some of them would be alive, but when the doors were opened, they were all dead." Two of the dead apparently were guel standing at the end of the door

- he was very wet, in his underpart of a smuggling ring and were guiding the others to the Dallas- wear, crying some visibly shook." Fort Worth area for \$400 to \$500 Mr. Saathoff said.

Several focused on the role of Judge Bork in dismissing Archi-Dudley, a Border Patrol agent. hald Cox, the first special prosecu-Some of the men had been dead tor in the Watergate case, in 1973. for several hours when the bodies were discovered at 7:20 A.M., said Michael G. Wheat, an attorney for The announced candidates, who participated in the debate, are: Bruce Babbitt, the former governor the Border Patrol in El Paso. He said Mr. Tostado told investigators of Arizona; Senator Joseph R. Biden Jr. of Delaware: Governor Mithat others in the car had been chael S. Dukakis of Massachusetts: hreathing up to an hour or two before the Border Patrol agents Mr. Gephardt; Senator Albert

opened the car. "As the heat grew in the boxcar, Gore Jr. of Tennessee and Senator Paul Simon of Illinois. they began to shed clothing," Mr. Wheat said. "Some went into con-vulsions and bled." He ndded that The Reverend Jesse L. Jackson who has not announced his candidacy, also was present.

The nature of the confirmation most of the men had no identificabattle presents the Democrats with

Mr. Wheat said the authorities are working with the Mexican con-More AIDS Cases Worldwide sulate and other agencies in an at-United Press International

tempt to identify the victims. Mr. Saathoff said he had decided GENEVA - The World Health Organization reported 53,121 to inspect the boxcar after he noknown cases of acquired immune deficiency syndrome in 118 coun-tries as of Wednesday. The figure, ticed that one of the doors lacked a proper seal. He said he had heard Mr. Tostado's pleas for help.

released Friday, represented an in-"I opened the door and saw Micrease of 1,370 cases over the previous month and an increase from 111 countries in which the presence of the disease had been reported.

took Thursday night would return

Some opposition leaders, said

they were disappointed that the

government had not reinstated a labor federation that it dissolved

last week in another apparent con-

DIAMONDS

travention of the constitution.

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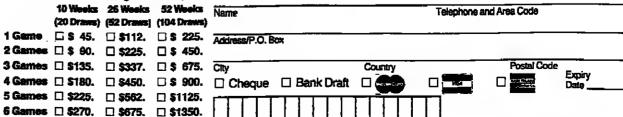
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Signature

Haiti Restores Electoral Control to Civilian Group from soldiers in Port-au-Prince. The action was almost universal-By Joseph B. Treaster Medical authorities said at least 11 ly seen as a violation of the consti-New York Times Service persons were killed in clashes with tution that was overwhelmingly en-

PORT-AU-PRINCE, Haiti troops earlier in the week and in an effort to end the political crisis that has engulied Haiti, the military government has an-nounced that it is restoring control of the country's electoral process to an independent civilian council.

The nine-member electoral council established by Haiti's recently adopted constitution immeclections

Opposition leaders called Friday for the continuation of general strikes despite the government move. United Press International reported.1

The government indicated that a new date would have to be set for local elections, which it had scheduled for Aug. 23. It made no men- in the country. tion of the presidential elections,

planned for late November, and there was no indication Thursday night that they might not be held as scheduled.

The announcements on television came at the end of a third day of nationwide strikes with scattered eruptions of violence in the capital. Four persons were killed and at least 13 were wounded by gunfire

about 70 were wounded. attempt by the military leaders to foreign aid. transform their provisional govern-It has been one of the bloodiest ment into a dictatorship. periods in Haiti since the chaotic The popularity of the constituweeks before and after the dictatortion, copies of which some voters ship of Jean-Claude Duvalier colcarried with them to the polls, lapsed 17 months ago. stemmed from its array of carefully The government also announced worded protections against the

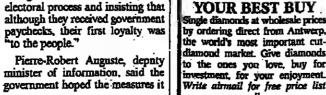
on television Thursday night the diately responded Thursday night resignation of the information min-by announcing that it would begin ister, Jacques Lorthe. He said at a nated Haiti's history. drafting a new plan for conducting news conference last week that the government did not care whether its decision to take control of the electoral process was constitution-

When the government announced June 22 that it was taking

control of elections from the electoral council, it touched off an uproar of opposition that united virtually every political organization

Pierre-Robert Anguste, deputy minister of information, said the government hoped the measures it

34, Fg SAINT-HONORE SES COLLECTIONS



dorsed in late March, and as an

kinds of despotism that has domi-

played the depth of feeling the cri-

sis has evoked, speaking bitterly of

the government's seizure of the

At barricades in the capital Thursday, two civil servants dis-

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SATURDAY-SUNDAY, JULY 4-5, 1987

OPINION

The new economic policy of the

A Soviet Remedy: 'Only the Marketplace'

and a subscription of the second states and the second states and the second states of the second states of the

MOSCOW - The state of the economy satisfies no one. Its two chief defects are clear: the monopoly enjoyed by the producers, given a neral shortage of goods, and the lack of interest on the part of manufacturers in scientific and technical progress.

Persistent, long-term efforts to overturn the objective laws of economic life and crush the age-old natural incentives to work have brought results directly opposite to those we had an-ticipated. We now have an ecomony which is out of whack and plagued with shorteges, an ecomony which re-jects scientific and technical progress and is unplanned and - if we want to be totally honest - unplannable. Massive apatby, indifference,

> Over the centuries, humankind has found no more effective measure of work than profit. Our suspicious attitude toward profit is a sort of historical misunderstanding, the cost of the economic illiteracy of people who thought that socialism would eliminate profit and loss.

theft, disrespect for honest labor, together with aggressive envy toward those who earn more (even by bonest methoda) have led to signs of virtual physical degradation of a significant part of the people as a result of alco-bolism and idleness. There is a disbelief in the goals and intentions which have been declared, disbelief in the possibility of a rational organi zation of economic and social life.

For a long time agricultural growth rates have been less than 1 percent per year. In some years we had to use a minus sign to indicate our progress -even though the government has been making mind-boggling investments in this area. We must ask: Why are we paying these enormous sums? Can it actually be a fear of market relations? Or perhaps a very thin layer of our leading agricultural cadres need somehow to justify their existence?

The degradation of the countryside has progressed so far that it is unlike-

By Nikolay Shmelyov

Mr. Shmelyov is a Soviet author. This article has been excerpted from the June issue of the Soviet journal Nory Mir. and translated by John Glad, professor of Soviet studies at the University of Maryland and former director of the Kennan Institute for Advanced Russian Studies.

being forced to move to a new place of ly that any measures conceived withemployment is not at all bad medicine in the framework of the existing systo cure sloth and drankenness. Many tem will do any good. We must finally decide what is most important pay temporary unemployment com-pensation than to keep on a passel of loaters who can (and do) rum any efforts to raise efficiency and quality. to us: to have enough of our own agricultural commodities, or eternally pacify the loudmonths who would We must call things by their proper names: foolishness as foolishness, in-1980s must not sidestep the industrial

competence as incompetence, Stalin-ism in action as Stalinism in action.

ministries. There is such a disgusting they often have to invent something to do, and actually end up interfering with the work of the enterprises. The hardest problem in organizing the economy on a totally bottom-line ments run to 7 or 8 percent, basis is readjusting prices. This is an Ouly a gradual weakening and, ulli-exceptionally delicate question — mately, a total elimination of the man-parity because it will involve signifi- blactments' monopoly will result in cantly raising prices of food and houscanty raising proces of tood and hous-ing. Consumers are now receiving a subsidy of more than 50 billion rubbes from the treasury. Why should they not receive this money in the form of a salary raise instead? Why underpay for meat while overpaying for yard goods and shoe? We will have to talk to people honestly, as was done in Hungary, where a major public rela-tions effort was launched in 1976 to help introduce new prices painlessly. The economic simation of enterprises and cooperatives will have to depend directly on profit, and profit cannot fnifill its function until whole Perhaps we will lose our ideological sale prices are liberated from subsidies. Over the centuries, humankind has found no more effective measure. of work than profit. Our suspicious attitude toward profit is a sort of historical misunderstanding the cost of the economic illiteracy of people who thought that socialism would elimi-nate profit and loss. In point of fact, We need to permit companies and organizations to sell freely, to buy and. the criterion of profit under socialism borrow from their reserves so as to create a powerful and vibrant goods market. In place of fruitless efforts at central planning of our entire industrial production (some 24 million items),

is in no way tainted; it simply tells whether you are working well or not. We have resolved to create undertakings using foreign capital. It is even :not be used to create new undertakings or expand old ones? Can it really be that the country is better off hoarding this money in a stocking? I am convinced that our economy is

in need of a financial reform of no less depth and scope than in the early 1920s. Money, prices, incomes, credit, budget, government horrowings and the resulting government debt an all questions which we have not even begun to discuss on a serious basis. In the meantime the defects of our coment

financial system are obvious: the mag-nitude of deferred consumer demand. experts believe it would be cheaper to a budget full of tax loopholes, infla-pay temporary unemployment com- tionary methods of financing, loans which are never to be repaid. Finally, we have the moblem of quality. Good quality is not so much a problem of conscientions work as of production and management areas which are the responsibility of

proliferation of them and they are so the leadership, not the worker. Ac-top-heavy with administrators that cording to our more "patriotic" as-they often have to invent something sessments, only 17 or 18 percent of the production of our manufacturi industry meets world standards More cautious and persimistic assess

> anything really new. Consumers need to have both rights and opportunities to take what is offered or turn it down.

to take what is offered or tim it down. That means they have to have a real choice. And the produces must be faced with the real possibility of loss-and even total bankouptcy if the goods. he produces cannot be sold. It is time to stop deceiving our-selves, stop believing the office ignor-ammeses and calmly admir that the problem of consume selection," the problem of consume selection, is not rooted in any social or class relationships. ssiy. in any social or class relation There is no room here for even a whilf of ideology. This is a purely economic problem. Bortom line, market stimuli must extend to all stages of the research, development, investment, production, marketing and service process. Only the marketplace, not mere administrative innovalions, can subordinate this entire chain to the consumer's demands. Who is going to drain into the heads of our managers that the time of administrative methods is passing and that economics has laws that are just as temble to violate as the laws of the atomic reactor in Chernobyl7.

mg tree economic zones. Another prejudice is the rejection of feudal-ideology, caste-like, haughti-the stock company. Why should the mess, confidence in their bowi inval-savings of our citizens and enterprises nerability and "God sime" nerability and "God-given" right to command? Why should they think

that they are above the law and immime to all criticism? What we need here is elesnost and democracy. The Washington Post

Cooperate For Peace In the Gulf ASS AN

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By Flora Lewis

PARIS - Top Resear administration officials admit that there is risk in U.S. Navy operations in the Gulf. But, says Defense Secretary Caspar Weinberger, "the risks of not. doing it, I think, are higher."

doing it. I think, are higher." It is not clear what he means by this. Secretary of State Genrge Shiltz says the decision is "basically in opposition to an increased role for the Soviet Union in the region." But the point is whether highly visible U.S. military involvement is likely to help bring an end to the way, or at least minimize the disruption of shipping, or whether it will spread and escalate the conflict. Some heaves need to be kept in

Some basics need to be kept in mind. The war reflects many levels of mind. The war reflects many levels of hostility that have nothing to do with East West insues. There is an ago old Arab-Persian antagonism, briefly muted when the shah made a deal with Iraq's Saddam Huissen on their conmon border. After the shaft fell, Ayatolish Khonteini, began issuing calls for the Shifte majority in Iraq to rise against Mr. Hussein's scoular, socialist ingine. He miscalculated. Mr. Hussein denomeed the border 2

deal in 1989 and invided Iran, count-ing on, support from Arabi in the population of Iran's southern provinces and on military and political weakness in post-revolutionary Teb-ran. That was a bigger miscalculation. With one-third of Iran's population. Iraq now knows it cannot win a mil-tary victory. Mr. Hussein is ready to

negotiate a status quo ante settien it is probable that Iran also cannot 11 is probable that iran also cannot win militarily, which in Tehran's terms means provoking the collapse of Mr. Hussen's regime and seeing it re-placed with Islamic, pro-Iranian rule.

But Tehran is not yet convinced that this is so, and views anything short of falfilling its war aims as tanta-mount to accepting defeat. Practically everybody eye in the world would consider victory by erther side a disas-ter. The United States is tilting to Iraq because Iraq is the underdog. The fighting has gone on for nearly seven years with remendous loss of the nearly seven years with remendous loss of

life. Both sides are armed from outside, often by the same countries. Alhough they spend a lot to finance Irat, Arab states also help Iran, as a hedge. The Soviets and their allies sup-ply both aides. So does China

It is chinous that although the Silk-worm missiles that can threaten U.S. ships, are. Chinese, Washington has made no noise about Beijing's contri-bution to the arisis and thunders about

button to the ensist and thunders about three anall Soviet ships protecting So-viet Haiged Krownit tankers And Washington says oothing at all about the handli involvement. Israel supplies weapons to both sides direct-ly, as partially disclosed in the Iranto China affair, and also through an Isra-el to China to Iran channel. There is an important Israeli arms mission in China. The main purpose of the deals is to make money, as it is for France, Sweden and other suppliers.

But Israel maintains an obsolete strategic assessment of Iran as a potential ally and still considers blood-ied, thaned Iraq as the greater threat.

This notion is at least as great a danger for largel as it is for the Unit-ed States, but Jerusalem has not been

coavinced, despite the so-called stra-tegic consensus with Washington. Any possibility of forcing an end to the war requires joint or at least paral-

lel action by the superpowers, not just

in the UN Security Council but be-cause their weight is needed to lean on allies if sanctions are to be "effective,"

At least in the short run, U.S. and

Soviet interests in the area coincide.

Yct Moscow is worried about Ameri-

can, initations for several reasons. One is the shear unpredictability of consequences. A second is Mascow's

priority for an arms control agree-

the White House wish-word

ously. Japanese-American cooperation in Toshiba is getting what it deserves. In anti-submarine techniques can also be imcollusion with a smaller Norwegian firm, proved, and Prime Minister Yasuhiro Na-Kongsberg Vaapenfabrikk, Toshiba Makasone has already pledged a greater effort chine Company deliberately violated Japathere. The Toshiba incident has done real nese law and international agreement by damage to the alliance, in both military and selling crucial technology to the Russians. political terms. To repair the alliance, Japan The U.S. Senate has now responded by needs to show that it takes this lapse as seriously as the United States does.

that it is prepared to enforce its laws rigor-

but Not That

Meanwhile, on the steps of the Capitol,

for the cameras, several Republican con-

gresspeople were busting up a Toshiba ra-dio with sledgehammers. The organizer of

the wrecking party was Representative Hel-en Delich Bentley of Maryland, who was breathing heavily about treason.

As street theater, it spoke mainly of con-

ressional frustration. There are recorrent

impulses in Congress to go after Japan on

grounds that it is too outrageously successful and that the flood of Japanese products into

America is an insupportable blow to Ameri-can pride and prestige. That leads to the

temptation to wrap oneself in the flag and try to strike back. But how? Smashing a radio

ought to put the Japanese in their place. Toshiba Machine did a despicable thing in

selling highly sensitive technology to the So-

viets. So did the Norwegian company,

Kongsberg, and it may have struck Japanese

viewers as they watched the television film of

reference to Norway or Norwegian products.

As for treason, the central and original treason in which this whole episode of To-

shiba and the machine tools originated was

the sale of American naval secrets to the

Soviets by the Walker spy ring. And the

Walkers were, unfortunately, Americans.

Not all of the security failures in this affair,

The sledgehammer is one of the standard

symbols in politics. It is a heavy, hlunt and

undiscriminating instrument. It suggests

nor the most damaging, were in Japan.

the sledgeha

mer scene that there was no

voting 92 to 5 to bar products of the parent Toshiba Corporation and Kongsberg from the United States for two to five years. For Toshiba, which annually sells several billion dollars worth of consumer goods and industrial electronics in the United States,

They Deserved This

•••

Herald MTERNATIONAL Eribune.

Damaged Alliance

Page 4

that is a stiff penalty. Excessive? Not really. The Walker spy ring had signaled to the Soviets that the noisy propellers of their submarines were helping the NATO navies track them. To make better propellers, the Soviets needed equipment superior to any they had. In 1982 and 1983 they were able to buy four computer-guided milling machines from Toshiba; Kongsberg provided the software. In 1984 they got another four. Toshiba obtained the export licenses by falsifying the description of the equipment.

The U.S. government apparently learned of this breach last year, but it did not become public knowledge until a couple of months ago. The Japanese are prosecuting Toshiba Machine and two of its officials, but to most of Congress that seemed an inadequate response to a crime that had greatly assisted the Soviets in a desperately serious competition over submarine design

American export controllers over the years have repeatedly complained that the Japanese and many of the European governments give far less attention to enforcement than it requires. There is a long-standing American accusation that while the United States bears the enormous costs of defending the Pacific, the Japanese pursue their commercial advantages without restraint. The trade quarrel has heightened congressional exasperation with Japan on defense and strategic differences; the Senate voted the penalties against Toshiba and Kongsberg as an amendment to the trade bill. (One addition to those penalties, the Heims amendment, should be dropped. Civil litigation for damages, against U.S. affiliates of offending foreign firms, is a bad way to enforce export rules.)

Japan can do two things to respond to American concern, and its government is already beginning to move on both. It needs to build up its uny and underpowered export control apparatus and demonstrate

mindless violence: reliance on smashing things rather than brains. It is a tool for splitting things apart and breaking them up. Reventing to the politics of the sledgeham mer in the U.S.-Japanese alliance would massively and stupidly compound the dam-age done by the Toshiba affair. Representa-tive Bentley's sledgehammer act conveyed a cléar message, hut perhaps not the one that she and her supporting cast had in mind. - THE WASHINGTON POST.

A Power Grab in Haiti

Jean-Claude Duvalier's successors have not much eased Haiti's grinding poverty, but they seemed to deserve credit at least for respecting civil liberties and moving toward free elections, No more, Last week the interim government of General Heari Namphy defied a newly ratified constitution and grabbed control of the voting machinery. That has touched off the worst crisis since the Duvaliers fled to France. The legitimacy of this year's scheduled presidential election has now been put in question, a point that should not escape the Reagan administration.

What moved General Nar

familiar habits of command? Or is he acting, perhaps, under pressure from former Duvalier loyalists in the interim junta who may fear future prosecution at the hands of a democratically elected government?

Ordinary Haitians, who have surprised outsiders with their passion for democracy, bave responded angrily to this coup. Their strikes and demonstrations have led to clashes with soldiers that have left 10 dead. But they have also now succeeded in com-

pelling the general to negotiate on the elec-tion issue. What is needed is a complete reversal of the junta's unwise and unjustified

Fresh American Cause to Celebrate on the Fourth

WASHINGTON - Gather round, fellow citizens. The question before the house, and before the fireworks start, is: Aside from

For instance, what do you suppose those old-looking young Americans would think about the country they created 21 J years ago this Fourth of July, or the constitutional system of government they adopted 200 years ago this September? They were an unlikely bonch of rebels, seemin

so stiff and formal in pictures that survive them. If they materialized now, they would appear unbe-lievably old-fashioned to 20th century eyes. Yet ung outmoded about their or limited about their vision. As current events make dramatically clear, they were remarkably farsighted in anticipating the kinds of problems present-day Americans confront and in fashioning means to deal with them, if we choose to use them. Two contemporary questions of great magnitude are illustrative: the Iran-contra hearings and the advise-and-consent process about to begin on a president's nominee to the Supreme Court. Each goes to the heart of the constitutional system, and each presents a special challenge for the nation's elected officials and citizens. Together, they pose the central question addressed by the founding fathers two centuries ago, the one they knew would always be with us. It is about power: how best to exercise it how best to check it.

By Haynes Johnson

had taught about rulers and regimes. First, those who wielded great power would mentably abuse it. Second, saleguards were needed to counter and correct such abuses when they occurred. Without these, freedom of mind, spirit and action could pot flourish. Their elaborate system of checks and balances was constructed with those facts in mind.

There is no doubt that those first criticens of the United States would instantly grasp the signifi-cance of the congressional hearings into executive

tween supplier and consumer. We need to realize that there is such a thing as natural onemployment among people who are looking for work or changing their places of employment. The real possibility of los-ing one's job, of being shifted to a temporary unemployment subsidy, of

we should introduce contracts be-

virginity, but it now exists only in the fairytale editorials of the newspaper. The present system of material in-centives for conscientions work is ineffective not only because it is worthless. Salaries and bonuses don't work because there is nothing for the peole to buy with their money.

viously showed too lust for power, to such a constitution and the popular will all call drastic step? Is it the case of a soldier, clearly for an independent electoral process. shaped by a dictatorial regime, resorting to

-THE NEW YORK TIMES.

'New York Ascendant'

optimistic title for the report of the city's Commission on the Year 2000, chaired by makes clear that the ascent will be more like a mountain climb with a heavy pack than the carefree flight of a balloon.

The commission, appointed hy Mayor Edward Koch at the urging of The Daily News, forecasts a city of deepening poverty adjacent to flamboyant luxury, while the middle class declines. That polarization can only inflame other troubles: an educational system unable to prepare a work force for skilled jobs; a permanent shortage of hous-ing; deficiencies in health care; the decay of world-renowned public structures.

Then why the talk of ascendance? Because the growing service economy will produce 300,000 new jobs by the year 2000 and because of traditions of individual opportunity for those willing to work hard, and a diversity that feeds creativity and

"New York Ascendant" - that is the imagination. Can such abstract virtues triumph over glaring problems? Yes, the commission responds, if the city will guarantee Robert F. Wagner Jr. However, the text a place for the children of today's poverty in tomorrow's expanded service economy.

The school must be the focal point of such an effort, the report says, and it sensibly calls for a searching review of the decen-tralization policy in place since 1969. The commission makes several recommendations to spur motivation of principals, teachers and students. In addition, it emphasizes the importance of decent housing to family and neighborhood stability.

The commission calls New York a city of neighborhoods. Some who love their neigh-borhood may oppose others whose need for opportunity changes neighborhoods. To accommodate what some need, others may have to yield. Mayor Koch was right to appoint the commission and to embrace its report. The hard choices remain. -THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Other Comment

Impasse in Central America

Only a hardened optimist could now give an even chance of success for the Central American peace plan elaborated by Presi-dent Oscar Arias of Costa Rica. Leaders of the five Central American countries should have held a summit last week. Its postponement, even if a new date has been tentatively fixed for August, has dealt a near fatal hlow to the plan's credibility.

The Arias plan is probably too ambitious in trying to bring about peace not just in Nicaragua but also in El Salvador and Guatemala at the same time; but it has the merit

of being honestly proposed by the representative of a genuine democracy with a long tradition of friendship with the United States. In giving the plan a cold shoulder, President Reagan has unwisely narrowed his options for an honorable solution.

The blame is not all his. The Democrats have failed to come up with a coherent alternative policy; it is not clear whether they believe the Soviet threat is real or will accept a Sandinist Nicaragua. But it would be in everyone's interests if diplomacy were kept alive. The alternative is continued conflict. with unpredictable and costly consequences. - The Financial Times (London).

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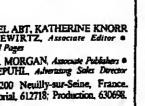
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The founders understood two things from bitter experience as colonial seris and from what history

quences for our national security.

uses of power in the ira n-contra athair.

A recurring refrain about the hearings, echoed recently by the president and accepted by some in the news media and country, is that they are boring and insignificant - soporific, in one writer's view - a waste of time and taxpayers'

money. Nothing could be less true. Far from finished, they have documented what will likely stand as one of the most sweeping attempts in American history by the executive branch to employ extralegal secret means, hid, den from public scrutiny and beyond any politi-cal debate or accountability, to achieve ends that the policy makers were unwilling to submit to the democratic process for decision.

With this has come a sordid tale of official deccit, falsification and destruction of documents, concocted cover stories, plotting by high officials on how to mask their actions, backdated

ss or the courts can act to r the altered balance of power, The founders would have been gratified to se

legal findings that subsequently disappeared af-ter being drafted for submission to the president, deliberate misleading of Congress and the Amer-

known at a different time in Ronald Reagan's

term, the ultimate constitutional check on presi

dential power — impeachment — might well have been employed. Instead, operating for every citizen to see is the remedy foreseen 200 years.

that process at work. They would also be reassured to know that their evenhandedness in balancing power pennits even a weakened president like Mr. Resean the opportunity to try to influence Ameri-can life for decades through judicial appointment, which is what the Supreme Court nonnotation deliberations will be about.

That these two events, each of critical impor-tance for present and future, could occur almost simultaneously without undue stress to the nation is a testament to how effectively the system formed so long sgo by those practical-iongi-minded, independent young Americans continues to function. It is as modern as it needs to be That provides reason enough to celebrate. Washington Post Writers Group.

Exchange Programs With the Russians Are Traps WASHINGTON - Our govern-ment has long known that the Soviet Union has had an aggressive

By Richard N. Perle

The writer resigned recently as U.S. assistant secretary of defense for international and security policy. This is adapted from testimony before the House Subcommittee on International Scientific Cooperation.

Soviet Union has had an aggressive program of acquiring U.S. and other Western technologies and technical know-how. For example, we recently discovered that a Japanese company and a Norwegian state enterprise con-spired to give the Russians the equip-ment and know-how to improve their the executive branch to exert any serisubmarines -- with devastating conse-

Just how extensive the Soviet program is came as a shock to Western exchanges -- that we are rigorous in evaluating the advantages and disintelligence when, in the early '80s, it gained access to extremely sensitive Soviet documents that led to the conadvantages, weighing the risks, assess-ing the implications for security of clusion that "the magnitude of the cooperative arrangements with Soviet intelligence agents and their co-opted scientific and technical colleagues. Soviets' collection effort and their ability to assimilate collected equipment and technology are far greater than was previously believed."

If congressmen were prepared to believe all that, they might as well spare the bureaucrats and invite the "Far greater than was previously believed" is the sort of euphemism to which government officials resort when what they mean to say is this: "We had no idea the Soviets were tooth fairy to give testimony. The unhappy fact is that we have no policy, no deliberate sense of gains and losses, ripping off our technology so skillfulto orderly interagency process for evaluating risks and benefits. We have ly, so comprehensively, so effectively, right under our noses. All along, we thought we knew what was going on, and then along comes a windfall cache been operating on a chaotic case-bycase basis that reflects the careless indifference with which the executive of documents that shows that more

than 5,000 Soviet military projects each year have been ntilizing our tech-The several bureaucratic institutions that ought to develop and aduology. Someone ought to be fired." minister a careful and coherent policy have failed to do so. And they will go on failing until someone at a high level in the executive or legislative branch Among the many collection agencies whose activities were revealed in those highly secret Soviet reports, which came to us early in the Reagan administration, is the Soviet Academy demands that they develop a rigorous, coherent national policy.

Defense Department learned, as the enlarging, extending and initiating sci-ing us to support extensive scientific entific and technical exchanges with and technical exchanges in areas of an organization known to be part of great military sensitivity. . the Soviet intelligence establishment.

Equally surprising is the failure of colleagues is that any exchange bound to be in our interest because it ous policy direction with respect to scientific exchanges with the Soviets. My former colleagues may say that we have a splendid interagency orga-nization for the analysis of the costs and benefits of scientific and technical studies done elsewhere in the department that, at the very least, should have caused the bureau to temper the reckless abandon to which it succumbs whenever it encounters a Soviet scien-tist with a pen in hand.

In the detente of the '70s, the Soviet Union got the lion's share of benefits. from exchanges that were supposed to be mutually beneficial. Soviet secrecy prevented us from learning much o interest, while American openness fa-cilitated Soviet acquisition of American technology and know-how.

In my view, the process by which decisions are made that affect broad policy, detailed negotiations and eventual implementation of agreements for scientific and technical exchanges with the Soviet Union is a shambles.

Every agency of our government wishes to have its own exchange program. Little or no regard is given to costs. After all, none of the officials involved is spending his own money. Once he has started down the road toward a scientific exchange agree-ment, there will be trips to Moscow. A program that is not getting the dget that the bureaucrats who run it believe it deserves -- fusion energy comes to mind - is likely to get an infusion of capital if it becomes the cord. "Mr. Wilson is the next Pressubject of an East West exchange dent." The Concennant Commercian program. If a pet project can't make Thome: "The Convention left hope program. If a pet project can't make Thome: "The Convention left hope wounds. Mr. Wilson will be beaund get funded as a "peace" initiative. Don't make the mistake of believ-

ment and reduced superposer ten-sions, which could be upset if the United States got itself distracted by Gulf fighting. The third is possible expansion of U.S. bases and facilities our national security is adequately in the area on a permanent pass, which Lev I. Mendelevich, director of protected in the bureaucratic monstern which Levi. Mendelevich, director of that has become a substitute for seri-change between the United States and store on our southern borders." It is not indeed it souther of a substitute for seri-change between the United States and store on our southern borders." So there is a fainty good themee that often doesn't get considered at all un-less the Defense Departmen kicks and screams and persuades someone in the White House to take a second look. No one — I mean no one — has overall responsibility for assuring that the risks inherent in exchange pro-grains with the Soviet Union are kept within reasonable bounds. I unge Coogress to conduct a thor-ough examination of these exchanges. Study the costs and benefits. Look into the backgrounds of the Russians into the backgrou protected in the bureaucratic mocass

Study the costs and concerts. Look interest it is better when the Russians into the backgrounds of the Russians are brought to see that this. Hes in who come to the United States to -cooperating to end a nasty war. Then participate in them. Examine who U.S. nivel operations would have a pays for what and who learns what meaningful policy context. ingfal policy context. The New York Times. The New York Times

IN OUR PAGES, 75 AND 50 YEARS AGO

1912: Praise for Wilson 1937: Fears for Earliart SAN FRANCISCO - A fresh storth blocked the search for Am and her navigator. Fred J. Nothan, who were feroad down in the Pacific (on July 2], and added to feats for their safety. The glamour of her flying achievements and as vice-president of achievements and as vice-president of National Airways, Inc., was such that few persons knew Amelia Earthart Putnam was wealthy in her own name, a inguist and a brilliant student. This iall slim woman with a shock of im-rity hair and a boyish smile burst man of paramount scholarship who has been nominated by either party for President. The Philadelphia Re-The St. Louis Globe Democrat. "Mr. Wilson will drive conservative Demoround-the world flight is suffering from a nervous breakdown

branch has treated the subject.

of Sciences. It is hardly surprising that I know of insuances in which the the Soviet Union would turn to its principal scientific organization to State Department was chilling champerform a vital intelligence function. What is surprising is the enthusiasm lengthy negotiation with the Soviet with which varions U.S. government Union had been under way and was agencies should advocate renewing, about to lead to an agreement obligat-

The attitude among my diplomatic ing, just because it makes sense, that crats into the Republican party

NEW YORK -- Governor Woodrow Wilson's nomination for the Presidency is discussed. The New York Times says: "By the nomination of Governor Wilson, the Democratic party regains its ancient estate of dig-nity and power." The New York Evening Post: "Mr. Wilson's nomination means ... a dignified campaign on a high, intellectual level, and, in case of his election, something of a new era." The Brooklyn Eagle. "Since. John Quincy Adams, Mr. Wilson is the only

Casually into mational province outs. 1928 as "only a passenger" on the trans Adamic flight of Wilmer Smilz came the first woman to make a transcontinental non-stop flight George-Palmer Putnism, in San Francisco to greet his wile on her remm from ber

Syria Attacks U.S. Derou In a War of Words

By Ihsan A. Hijazi New York Tumes Service BEIRUT - Synais keeping up a war of words against the United draw the allegations. States despite recent moves at ending the strains between the two na- government was resorting to "un-

tration and its policies are made spiracies against Syria and Libya." daily by the state-controlled press clearly heard here. The Syrian press Eagleton Jr. to Washington after has made no mention of recent Britain broke relations with Syria, conciliatory exchanges between accusing Syria of complicity in an

Articles in Syria's three government-controlled daily newspapers have reflected displeasure with the American steps toward a deeper involvement in the Gulf. Editorials have accused Washington of hias in favor of Israel in efforts for a United Nations-sponsored conference on a Middle East peace settlement.

The daily Al-Ba'ath, which speaks for the governing Ba'ath Arah Socialist Party, accused the Reagan administration on Tuesday of resorting to "intimidation and blackmail" against Greece over the issue of terrorism.

The newspaper was commenting on a dispute that broke out last week between the United States and its North Atlantic Treaty Organization partner over allegations The Damascus newspaper Tish-of Greek contacts with Arab ex- in said Mr. Reagan's decision to tremist factions.

Washington objected to reported negotiations Greece had with the the will of the Americans." Abu Nidal Palestinian group about. releasing a handful of imprisoned terrorist suspects in exchange for a pledge that Greece and its interests would not be targets in the future. dreou of Greece has threatened to the conflict,

cancel talks for renewal of U.S. military bases in Greece if the Reagan administration does not with-Al-Ba'ath asserted that the U.S.

ethical methods," in what the news-Attacks on the Reagan adminis- paper called "its designs and conand the Damascus radio, which is recalled Ambassador William L. In October, the United States President Hafez al-Assad and Pres-ident Ronald Reagan. Israeli E Al airdiner at London's Heathrow Airport.

Syria strongly maintained its in-nocence, and Mr. Assad called for an international conference to define and deal with terrorism.

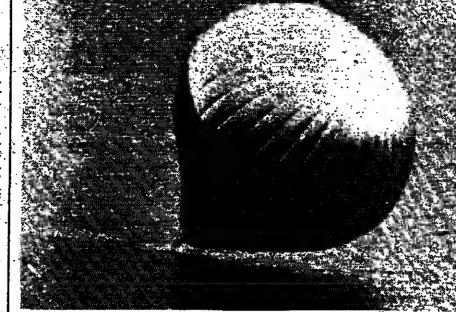
Charles E. Redman, a U.S. State Department spokesman, said this week that Syria had changed its attitude toward terrorism and had closed the Abu Nidal office in Damascus.

He cited this as the reason that Mr. Reagan had offered to send a special envoy to Damascus to discuss a variety of subjects, including the American hostages held in Leb-

Mr. Assad accepted the offer in replying to a letter from Mr. Rea-

send more warships to the Gulf was intended "to subjugate the area to

The Reagan administration has decided to go ahead with its plans to provide military escort to Kuwaiti tankers in the Gulf, where Iran and Iraq are at war. Syria has tatives of opposition and dissident Prime Minister Andreas Papan- been Iran's main Arab backer in



BALLOON DOWN AT SEA, PILOTS SAVED - Richard Branson, 36, a British millionaire adventurer, and his Swedish co-pilot, Per Lindstrand, 38, parachuted to safety on Friday evening as their attempt to make the first Atlantic crossing in a hot air balloon ended when the craft pitched into the ocean within sight of their goal. The men, who were rescued by helicopter off the coast of Scotland, left Maine on Thursday.

KOREA: Dissident Cites Barriers BARBIE: (Continued from Page 1)

He asserted that the ruling party not engage in "politics of retaliachairman, Roh Tae Woo, had recommended amnesty for him from a Diplomats and analysts have of- 1980 sedition conviction in free

ten cited Mr. Chun's fears that be might be brought in trial to face of splitting up his partnership with charges arising from his suppres-Kim Young Sam.

sion of demonstrations in the pro-The government announced vincial capital of Kwangju after his Thursday that procedures to re- and opponents of the Nazis were coup in 1980. By official count, 194 store Mr. Kim's civil rights had being killed in concentration people were killed in the violence. begun. begu To resolve the doubts on both Mr. Kim also cited new sides, Mr. Kim said be was proposlems that democracy would bring ing that Mr. Chun accept an interto other sectors of society, even

im "pan-national" cabinet to serve during the coming months of tranuntil the power transfer. Represensition "There are still all sorts of possigroups would serve in the tempobilities," he said, that Mr. Chun's rary cabinet, along with ruling pargovernment would again resort to

repressive measures. Mr. Chun would resign his post "For instance, there are no labor as president of the Democratie Jus- unions in any big business, or, if tice Party but would remain in ofthey exist, they are company-confice until his term ends in February. trolled unions. Laborers will hegin to rise up. That alone will create a

"Chun could then step down big problem. Then, if freedom of expression government won't inherit the probis given, newspapers will take up all sorts of scandals that have been Mr. Kim said he would discuss

covered up until now. If they suppress the press, trouble will occur, "If someone wants to stage a demonstration, they could sup-

cratic Party, with the aim of press it, and the people will get persuading him to adopt it as party angry. The path ahead is not so

Mr. Kim pointed out that Mr. ty lapses in the Stealth bomber pro- Kim Young Sam, with whom he Chun had changed his policy on gram bave caused the House competed for power after Park was constitutional revision three times Armed Services committee to de- assassinated in 1979, will continue, in the last two years, moving from a mand that another company be al- despite government efforts to split ban on reforms to approval, and lowed to share production of the the opposition by driving the two then back to a ban before finally accepting revisions this year.

Trial Concludes (Continued from Page 1)

of limitations, he could not be retried for those crimes. Mr. Verges argued that Barhie did not know that Jews, Gypsies

camps. Mr. Verges had long threatened to turn the Barbie proceeding inth a trial of French collaboration with

the Nazis and had hinted at revelations that would embarrass people now bolding high office. to collaboration brought nothing emhassy in Moscow who was

that French people who are moder- charged with espionage. ately well read on the war did not already know. Barbie is scheduled to be tried again, probably next year, on two Bracy, recented statements that be produced in many pewspapers. more charges of crimes against hu-had made in investigators. Charges Perhaps it is a good lesson for manity. These concern the torture of espionage against Corporal two Resistance fighters who Bracy were dropped. or two Resistance inguists and Another marine, Sergeant Rob-Moulin, Charles de Gaulle's liaison ert Stufflebeam, is charged with so-

Incer with the Resistance cializing with Soviet women while Mr. Vergès hinted this week that assigned to Moscow, Sergeant John he was keeping his material on col- Weirick, who had been held under laboration until the next trial, hut suspicion of espionage in connecseveral experts on war history say tion with his service in Leningrad

thing new. charged.

Soviet Plan on Talks Violations By Marine Is Rejected by Iran In New Case By Elaine Sciolino **Called Minor**

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - The Soviet Union has proposed to Iran that it join Iraq in holding s peace conference in Moscow to seek an end to a U.S. marine being charged with their seven-year war, but Iranian security violations while serving as officials have rejected the idea, adan embassy guard in Moscow and ministration officials and Western

in Bern is another embarrassment diplomats said Thursday. Nevertheless, the proposal, made to the Marine Corps, but officials informally last month during the said the security breaches appeared to have been relatively minor. visit to Tehran by Deputy Foreign Minister Yuli M. Vorontsov, has The marine, Sergeant Kenneth J.

Kelliher, was charged with copying caused concern among administraclassified documents in Bern and tion officials, who say they lear it showing them to acquaintances at could draw attention away from an home, allowing a Swiss woman to American-led initiative at the Unitenter the embassy in Bern without ed Nations.

New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - The case of

permission, using a government car without permission, black market activities and other offenses. Sergeant Kelliber, like marines ister, according to Western diplo-

in other cases announced since De- mais. cember, is also charged with unau-Mr. Larijani said Mr. Vorontsov thorized social contacts with Soviet fevored an end to attacks on ship-

ping in the Gulf and proposed The classified documents he is peace talks in Moscow and under UN auspices on war damages and said to have copied were described hy an official as being "perishreconstruction. able," meaning the information in

Mr. Larijani said he had told the them is no longer very meaningful. It appears that the only people Soviet envoy that be rejected the idea of peace talks and consultathe sergeant may have shown the tions on war reparations, but documents to were friends or famsgreed with the call for an end to members in Grayslake, Illinois, attacks on Gulf shipping.

e official said. The United States has been Sergeant Kelliher was assigned working since the beginning of the to the embassy in Moscow from September 1984 to March 1986, year on a United Nations resoluand to Bern from March 1986 to

March 1987. A Marine Corps spokesman said information implicating the ser-(Continued from Page 1) geant had been (urned up in the investigation of Sergeant Clayton said, was the spectacle of members He failed to do so. His references J. Lonetree, a former guard at the of Congress holdiog up a hangman's noose and smashing a To-

shiba radio with axes and sledgehammers in front of the Capitol ----Some of the charges against Sera publicity stunt that was shown on geant Lonetree were dropped when Japanese television news and rea second marine, Corporal Arnold Perhaps it is a good lesson for the Japanese to know the intensity of American feeling on this, Mr. Ishi-

zuka said. Mr. Ohmae disagrees. "Anger in the United States only creates another anger here," he

said, "We are creating very counterproductive sentiments, On the American side, Japanese

they doubt he can produce any- in 1981 and 1982, was never say, there also seems to be a lack of Union for a while, Mr. Ishizukia decisiveness in the Reagan admin- said,

tion that would order an immediate and comprehensive cease-fire in the war, ask for an independent tribunal to establish the causes of the war and hint at other measures if the cease-fire is not heeded.

"Anything that detracts from the efforts at the Security Council concerns us," a State Department official said. "If others are working on a partial cease-fire, it detracts from United Nations effort."

Iran's leaders have opposed a cease-fire until President Saddam Hussein of Iraq is overthrown hut have supported an end to attacks on shipping. They have already re-jected the Security Council action.

Anti-Mine Plan Delaved

Pentagon sources say the government is postponing plans to send helicopters to Kuwait while Saudi Arabia tries to put together an Arab floulla to handle mines apparently laid by Iran io the Gulf, The Associated Press reported from Washington.

The navy had planned to send a squadron of minesweeping See Dragon helicopters and soosr equipment to deal with the threat. according to the sources.

Those plans were delayed be-cause Saudi Arabia has four U.S.made minesweepers and is "trying to organize a force from the other Persian Gulf states, rather than introduce a loi more U.S. or Western

coursent" a Pentagon source said

TOSHIBA: Japanese Are Shaken

istration to hack up protestations of opposition to the kind of retaliation the Senate has attempted to legislate in its amendments to the trade bill.

In the last year or two, alarm has arisen among many U.S. friends in the Pacific region, over what appears to be the day-to-day running of American foreign policy by economic interest groups in Congress, This has led a number of payons from Indonesia to Thailand to explore the possibilities of expanded trade with the Soviei bloc.

Will the events of the last week have any effect on Japan itself? The opinions are mixed.

Japanese companies will be very careful in dealing with the Soviet

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DEFECTS: Missiles Under Study (Continued from Page 1) Mr. Aspin also noted that the speed, low-level flights, for half of the roughly 1,800 cruise missiles in

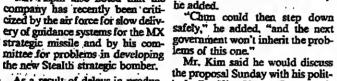
the U.S. strategic arsenal, according to congressional and industry SOUTCES. Most of the missiles are deployed.

on B-52 strategic bombers. Conpled with serious defects in some vital electronic systems of the new B-1 bomber, the missile problems could mean that much of one leg of the U.S. strategie "triad" - composed of nuclear systems based on land, at sea and in the air - is potentially unreliable.

Furthermore, the newest addition to the land-based leg, the MX missile, is suspect because of recent plane. concerns raised about the weapon's guidance system, which also is made by Northrop.

Several sources said the allega tions about the nir-launched cruise . missiles, apparently first raised by Northrop employees, centered on the company's failure to test one. component of the missiles' stabilization systems after they were assembled.

Government investigators recently tested four of the parts in an . effort to verify the allegations and cach laned to operate as ex according to one source. This report could not be independently confirmed.



the proposal Sunday with his polit-As a result of delays in produc- ical ally, Kim Young Sam, presition of the guidance mechanism, one-third of the existing 21 MX cratic Party, with the aim of missiles cannot be fired, the air persuadine him to adopt it as party force said.

policy. Cost overruns and alleged securi-Kim Dae Jung's alliance with men apart.

TURKEY: Civilian Leaders Are Challenging Military

political rights. "Three years ago, when the civilinns had just returned, questioning,

of the military was unthinkable," a lage guards. Turkish commentator said. "Now, people are showing a little more

ers Party, were said to have used

ty members.

be added.

lems of this one."

The guards were said to have courage, more self-confidence." . fired distress flares, but a unit of

"Ozal finds it a complete mystution that restricted civilian rocket launchers and automatic ri- tery why a gendarmene unit, which fles to kill 30 villagers, including 16 was stationed only four kilometers children and six women, after away, did not notice or hear the

await answers."

fighting for two bours with lightly incident, which supposedly lasted armed, government-appointed vil- for nearly two bours," the Englishlanguage Turkish Daily News said

in a report reflecting similar ques-tioning by Turkish-language news-Daber

That show of disfavor was fol-

lowed Wednesday by an announce-

ment from Mr. Ozal that he had

overridden the military's choice for

Captain Michael Laughlin, an provide details of the review by the . with Syria. agency's Office of Special Investigations, but said a team of experts would visit Northrop's Ponoona plant soon.

Congressional sources complained that committees with jurisdiction over the cruise-missile program were not told of the problems; and Mongolian affairs, made the even though air force field investigators had been looking into the hours from Beijing by way of the interest. allegations since February and offi- Trans-Siberian Railroad. The trip The d allegations since February and officials in Washington have known of them for several weeks.

Les Aspin, Democrat of Wisconsin and chairman of the House scape inhabited by wolves and Armed Services Committee, told camels. Edward C. Aldridge Jr., secretary There is no question, Mr. Wil- The only diplomats is of the air force, in a letter that his liams said, that diplomats assigned tor who are not from mance of critical strategic modernization efforts."

the paramilitary gendarinerie sta-A major public display of dissattioned less than three miles (about istaction came after separatist insurgents, said to be backed variousby by Irrn and the Soviet Union,

air force spokesman, declined to - Mardin Province on the border

The insurgents, said to be mem- separatists have since

four kilometers) away, Turkisb press reports said, failed to respond until the massacre was over. raided the village of Pinarcik in

In what appears to b fication of their three-y

MONGOLIA: U.S. Prepare

(Continued from Page 1) ·

ing place for a youn first foray in March, traveling 30 Some already have e The department's th began in the morning, and Mr. Wilspeakers, including M liams awoke the next day to gaze too senior for the assig out the window at a bleak landdepartment will assi

speakers instead and will learn Mongol while

committee had learned of the alle- to Mongolia will be eligible for a bloc are those from Br gations from "independent 25-percent bonus in pay for hard- and Japan. The U.S. dip sources." He said the allegations ship posts. Temperatures in the be restricted to an raise basie questions about the capital can drop to minus 42 de- about 25 miles (40 kil management, oversight and perfor-management, oversight and perfor-mance of critical strategic modern-Fahrenheit), and the culinary spe-Last year, Last year, the total ciality of the one hotel there is a tween the United State

variety of cabbage. B liams thinks it would b

AIDS: Zambia's Deeply Entrenched Tribal Custo

with her.

(Continued from Page 1)

highest rate of infection was in male patients 20 to 30 years old, at 38 percent. The lowest was in pregnant women, at 11 percent.

Of all patients at the hospital last year, 21 percent were infected with the AIDS virus, the researchers found.

This figure is among the highest reported in Africa, which the World Health Organization says has the most severe AIDS epidemic in the world:

Uplike much of the world, where the disease has been spread primarily through homosexual contact, intravenous drug use and blood transfusions, AIDS is spread in Africa primarily through heterosexual contact.

Since the epidemic started in Africa in the late 1970s and early 1980s, men and women have contracted the disease in equal numbers.

Controlled case studies in Africa show that AIDS pavents have had a significantly higher number of sexual partners - an average of 32 - than Africans who do not have a relative of your spouse. the disease - an average of three.

Ň

"Even if it doesn't get any worse here, what has happened in Zambia is a tragedy of enormous proportions," said a Westerner familiar with research data in Lusaka.

Reticence about AIDS is more ritual. than just government policy in Zambia. It is consistent with a socicty where sex is treated with Victorian primness.

Censors cut kissing and hugging scenes ont of movies. Sex-oriented ceptable to Christians. The Kaonde tribe o magazines are banned. Public dis-Zambia, which include cussion of sex makes many people lva's sister-in-law, is on nervous, and an AIDS-related that believes only so death is a source of profound famcourse can cleanse a g ily embarrassment. "At the moment,

Mr. Bwalya typifies his country's attitude about AIDS. Because of Christianity and educa his brother's death from the discase, he thinks he and his family would be shamed if his real name were published in a newspaper.

The dilemma that Mr. Bwalya resolved by fleeing his home village ed." is one faced by a growing number of Zambians, both men and women, as AIDS deaths increase.

"This cleansing custom is a living part of our culture," said Ms. Chibesakunda. "We believe that when your husband or wife dies, his or her spirit is with you. The dis-

choice in this matter. You would be amazed." Among the 73 tribal groups in this ritual?"

Zambia, only one does not have n The Christian Council of Zam-

traditional belief in th Some tribal groups

on intimate sexual co ing a number of subsi ing ceremonies that are

Ms. Chibesakunda, "a certain edly said, cleansing "mu group of people are beginning to place. We shall be defeating believe that nothing bad will hap- own culture if we sacrifice pen if they reject the ritual. But the dition at the altar because of majority believe they will be haunt- AIDS."

ed and nobody wants to be hauntease, however, appears to h Traditional law in Zambia al- vived another widespread lows a widow to go to a local court custom in the country, whi

to force one of her m-laws to sleep help check the spread of AI The custom among the "Many women still view it as a tribe, Zarobia's largest, re Edith Mutale, an official of the relations until they are m Christian Council of Zambia and The custom, called chisung

this country believe they have no ing as women. Having seen many young people thouse in this matter. You would be "Women are asking. 'If I am die of AIDS, however, elderly AIDS free, must I die to go through women in rural areas recently have been demanding that chisungu be enforced.

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ance: FL - Duten Florin; LP - Lursmbourg France. ECU - European Currancy Unit; poence; SF lian Dollars: FF DM - Deutsche Mark; BF - Beiglum Francs; CS - Canat Swiss Francs; Y-Yen; AS Austration Dollars; Lit - Hollian Solit: * - Ex-Dividend: ** - Ex-Pts: Add Ottar Price Incl.

Be sure that your fund is listed in this space daily. Telex Matthew GREENE at 613595F for further information.

Growing awareness of

privilege to be cleansed." said that teen-agers refrain from

posing of the spirit can only be an activist for women's rights. "But been relaxed in the past the done through intimate contact with it is beginning to change. This cades with the country's ray AIDS thing has now just come to banization, according to Zan "Even very Christian women in amplify the things we are demand- in Lusaka.

ARTS/LEISURE

Chagall Statue For U.S.

By Suzanne Lowry International Herald Tribune

ry of the birth of the artist Marc Chagall. The occasion is being marked in the south of France where be spent his last, very prolific, days by ceremonies this weekend. But a more timeless memorial to his genius is now on show at a staging post in Switzerland, before going on permanent exhibition in New Jersey.

His only monumental sculpture, a marble carving of a mermaid, called "La Sirène," can be seen at the Château de Grandson on Lake Neuchâtel, awaiting shipment to the United States, where it will occupy a special place agreed to by the artist before he died in 1985.

"La Sirène" was a very personal work for Chagall; he chose the light gray-beige marble for it at Cararra, as did Michelangelo, and carved an entwinement of images that any lover of his painting would find instantly recognizable, if mysteri-ous. There is the mermaid, apparently lifted out of the sea by one of the curious beasts that Chagall created to depict himself, a self-portrait of the artist when young as Orpheus, the familiar lovers, flying fish, a bird and a donkey.

"La Sirène" stood outside Chagall's studio door in the courtyard of La Colline, his bouse in St.-Paulde-Vence, symbolizing, thinks the statue's owner, Pierre Barrier, the

perpetual sense of uprootedness bought "La Sirène," in what be siting of his work, agreed to the the artist felt in his life, amazement calls "a friendly sale," just before placement because he liked the idea at new surroundings, and maybe, the artist's death. He has the agree of his mermaid being on the edge of the impossibility of properly attun- ment of Chagall and his widow, ing to them. It also evokes the hap- Vava, to move it to the United piness and rich creativity of his last States to occupy a special site in a cars.

new development by Barrier on the Barrier, a Swiss art collector and right bank of the Hudson, opposite property developer, was a friend of the Statue of Liberty. Chagall, who the Chagalls for some years and always took great care about the



Chagall's "La Sirène."

the New World. He especially liked the idea that she would be within

fled, to the United States from

France in 1941. Later he said "f

have lived and worked in America

Chagall emigrated, or rather

sight of the Statue of Liberty.



Creaks Amid the Hits in London Sales

International Herald Tribune LONDON - The tidal wave of liquidity in search of worthwhile investment continues to sweep through the art market, but speculators are pushing their luck. Some creaks could be heard this week from the well-oiled machinery set up by auction houses to process what is left of the art of Impressionists and avant-garde trends of the 19th century.

Evidence of the vast capital available for art was plentiful at

SOUREN MELIKIAN

Christie's £29.4 million sale on Monday when van Gogh's "Le Pont de Trinquetaille," done at Arles in 1888, went up to £12.6 million (about \$20.1 million). This astonishing price does almost greater credil to Christie's marketing skills than the more spectacular £24.75 million paid in March for the "Sunflowers." Unlike the still life it is an atypical van Gogh. The linear, beavily outlined composition is uncharacteristic at that period, as is the century-old device of distributing volume along diago- ricarrere at her easel fell flat. There als that cross in the center. This is was a genuine bid in the room at a bold, rather harsh experiment in £1.1 million, according to insiders, perspective. To appreciate it re- but that apparently was not good quires close acquaintance with enough for the professionals who painting in general and van Gogh were putting it up for sale only a in particular. But anyone enjoying year after it went at Sotheby's New that training might on the other York auction of May 1986 for \$1.1 that training might on the other hand be turned off by the thin or, rather, uneven quality of the brushwork that is an essential aspect of the artist's achievement.

On closer inspection, it appears

to be unfinished, as is often the case

with experiments. Only the sky is beautifully done, in swift, short

strokes discreetly suggesting the swirling movement without which

plied in the lower right corner. The

beginners, too far away from van

Gogh's greatest for most connois-

seurs, it could easily have remained

unsold. It was acquired by the same

Paris street under snow for £7.7 million - also at Christie's. There were other huge prices on a more limited scale. A still life with chrysanthemums in a vase, grapes in a muit bowl and peaches on a straw tray became the most expensive Fantin-Latour ever sold at auotion, at £1.43 million. It is admirably painted but slightly conventional in composition and rather empty in the background, making

the price even more impressive. Equally remarkable in its way is the £1.04 million paid by the Nehmad brothers of New York and Geneva for a nucle by Matisse Painted in March 1936 in the artist's most idiosyncratic manner, it retains the Fauve feel for strong, contrasted colors laid flat, but no longer has the heavy Fauve outline. The price may reflect in part the forecast made a few months ago by the New York art market monthly Art & Auction, putting Matisse's paintings in that style among the possible successors to Impressionism in the blue chip category. But even blue chips find their limits, Another splendid Matisse showing the painter Henriette Dar-

million (then £705,000). While this was a plausible gam-

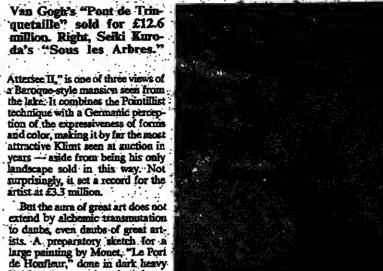
ble, given the quality of the picture, others hardly stood a chance. Renoir's skimpy sketch in oil on canvas, with the kind of stamped sig-nature added to countless rejects and color, making it by far the most found in the artist's studio on his attractive Klimt seen at suction in death, carried a wild £1-to-1.3-miltion estimate. It stopped dead in its there is no great Aries-period pic- tracks at £750,000. Even at that ture. They are more casually ap- price, it would be dearly paid. Similar miscalculations concerning

underside of the arch is smeared mostly works of the lowest order over and the staircase wall looks resulted in a failure rate that would like a blank, while the narrow steps be inevitable in any circumstances. Of 77 lots offered on Monday and the bridge have been hastily, Of 77 lots offered on Monday almost shoddily indicated. This is a night, 18 found no buyer. In value, masterpiece in shorthand, falling the rate is only 14 percent, thanks brushstrokes, may have been interbetween two stools. Too stern for to the van Gogh sale. esting for its surprising anticipa-tion of the Fauve style that was to Some stunning successes such as

the £f.76 million paid for an indif-. blossom 40 years later, but it is notferent picture, close to Impressionmuch more than an art historical ist kitsch, done by Seiki Kuroda in curiosity. Bidding stopped at collector who in December 1985 Tokyo in 1898, throw a very thin £65,000 against an atterty improb-able £120,000-£150,000 estimate. bought Manet's admirable but yeil on the dangers of such unreequally uncharacteristic view of a strained speculation.

Tuesday, in Christie's second session, the same mistakes were re-





three times since bought on Theoday by a New York. They should serve as a warning, investor for £253,000. Such creaks might scare the new In short, the creaks heard this buyers to whom the art market week resulted from the loss of any owes its imprecedented boom.

DOONESBURY:

The failure of another Monet

landscape, titled in Sotheby's cata-



and was .. sense of proportion by speculators.

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Herald Eribune, and the second second second second **BUSINESS/FINANCE**

ECONOMIC SCENE

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SATURDAY-SUNDAY, JULY 4-5, 1987

Post-Baby Boomers Seem **A Forgotten Generation**

By LOUIS UCHITELLE

New York Times Service

EW YORK — The generation following the baby boom is finally coming of age, but without the expect-ed economic impact. Many economists thought that as these young people entered the labor force, their relative shortage would put upward pressure on their wages. Instead, their pay has fallen or remained flat in recent years, the Burean of

In addition, the post-baby boomers are being largely ignored by consumer products companies. "Everyone's eye in terms of marketing is still on the baby boomers," said Nancy Hallberg, a vice president in the strategic services department at J. Walter

Thompson, the ad agency. "I think that's shortsighted, but the baby-boom generatioo still spends the big bucks." All this is an inauspicious

Statistics Index

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beginning for a generation that will have a major influ-ence on the U.S. economy by the year 2000. The long-term economic issue is whether the

post-baby boomers will eventually be able to earn enough and spend enough to keep the nation prosperous. And the first impression is that the majority won't. "There are going to be fewer Americans with discretionary

income by the late 1990s," said Martha Riche of the American Demographics Institute The oldest of the post-baby boomers are now 23 or 24, having

been born after the birth rate peaked in the mid-1960s and began its decline to the current low level. But the economic impact of the post-baby boomers is most noticeable among the 16- to 19year-olds just eligible for jobs or in college. Their ranks are the first to truly shrink, falling to 14.5 million

today from 16.7 million in 1979, when the tail end of the babyboom generation was this age. By comparison, the nation's 20- to 24-year-olds total 19.6 million, almost as many as the 20.4 million people in the age group in 1979.

LTHOUGH the post-baby boomers are entering adulthood, A many experts argue that the buying clout of their elders, the haby boomers, is great enough to keep business executives mesmerized into the 21st century, Certainly the marketing efforts of the fast-food restaurants, with their new salad hars, and of Procter & Gamble Co., with its lines of toothpaste for older people, are no looger focused on hooking the young as . consumers.

The big puzzle is why the post-baby boomers' earnings are not rising and whether this will change. Their average weekly pay is less than two-thirds of the average pay of workers over 25. Adjusted for inflation, earnings for all age groups have shrunk since 1979, but the shortage of post-baby boomers was expected to make them an exception.

Various explanations are offered. Factory work, once a big employer of unskilled young people, is disappearing, and the service economy, for all its expansion, does not offer enough jobs to absorb all the post-baby boomers. In addition, the demand today is for educated, skilled and experienced workers, all areas

today is for educated, skilled and experienced workers, all areas of weakness among the young. But there is a silver lining, of sorts. The baby boomers, competing for jobs, had closed the gap between the wages of new college graduates and thus of people junctum of any should be 1979 college and interaction of between the wages of new with the arrival of the public baby boom with the strend his with the arrival of the public baby boom with the strend his arrow of the public baby boom with the strend his reversed and the college premium is now 68 percent, a record level, surveys show.

College enrollment is rising as a result, and economists speculate that a big percentage of post-baby boomers will carn college degrees, someday enjoying high incomes. That might make up in buying power for their dwindling numbers. But it would also underscore the income gap between the college educated and others in the labor force.

Currency Rates

The puzzle is why

their earnings are not. rising and whether

alysts, who said it creates a formi-dable roadblock to reducing the government's stake in Lufthansa this will change. under its privatization program.

The purchase, they noted, strength-eos the hand of Franz Josef Strauss, the premier of Bavaria, who strongly opposes any reduction in the government's role.

Lufthansa

Stake to

Be Sold

Bavaria Bank

Will Buy 5%

By Ferdinand Protzman

International Florald Tribune

FRANKFURT - West Germa-

ny's government will sell a 5 per-

cent stake in Deutsche Lufthansa

AG, the government-controlled airline, to the Bayerische Landes-

bank, the Bavarian state central bank, a bank official said Friday.

The move surprised industry an-

The industry analysts estimated the sale would be worth 150 million to 200 million Deutsche marks (\$82 million to \$109 million), based on Friday's closing price of 200 DM a share for Lufthansa on the Frankfurt Stock Exchange.

In 1984, the government an-nonnced plans to lower its stake in Lufthansa to 55 percent by the end of 1985, hut those plans were dropped, due largely to opposition from Mr. Strauss. Industry experts have said he fears the airline could fall into foreign hands.

Baverische Landesbank said the stock will come from part of the federal government's share in a 300 million DM equity capital increase planned by Lufthansa.

Bonn officials said the privatization policy was not at issue and the sale was arranged to keep the government's stake in Lufthansa around its current level of 76 percent of the sirline's equity.

But analysts said the sale virtually guarantees the flag carrier will stay under government control.

Spokesmen for the West German Transportation Ministry were unavailable for comment. A finance ministry spokesman, and Lufth-ansa officials, declined comment.

Mr. Stranss is chairman of the supervisory board of Airbus Industrie; the European aerospace consortium, and also a member of Lufthansa's supervisory board.

"I have no doubt this sale was engineered by Mr. Stranss," one analyst said. "It fits precisely with will mean a closer link between Lufthansa and Airbos."

Pru-Bache Braves Investment Banking

> 'We might not meet our goal, but make a lot of money.'

By James Sterngold

New York Times Service

energetic chairman, George L. Ball, is leading the

stock brokerage on what be calls an expeditioo into

. His aim is to build investment banking proves

Wall Street's most inviting frontier.

rather than to buy an investment bank.

securides and raising capital for companies.

The firm's executives acknowledge that they

face a danning task. They are now talking about not scoing rewards for their effort until 1991 - two

On Wall Street, the buildup has provoked wide-

spread skepticism because of the elusive formula

needed for success. Its elements range from cre-

years later than planned in their "Project '89."

the majority of the most lucrative deals.

- George L. Ball

ative hut disciplined professionals to a taut internal culture that motivates and unifies. But most NEW YORK - Prudential-Bache Securities important, investment hanks need credibility in has never before been a pioneer, but these days its

The expansion has also drawn an ambivalent response from Prudential-Bache's owner, the giant Prudential Insurance Co. of America.

1999 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 - 1997 -

One of the toughest hurdles Prudential-Bache has to overcome is its credibility. It has to deliver on its promises, one of them being that the firm Ignoring the long odds against success, the retail-oriented firm has gone on a hiring binge. It is sceling to create a new management structure in an attempt to become a top player in the financially chic, but complex and risky, business of arranging mergers and buyouts, trading all kinds of done.

That compromise is regarded by some observers on Wall Street as achievable.

Japan's Surplus In Trade Shrank **Slightly in May**

current account, the broadest trade a ministry official, measure, registered a modest decline in May from a year ago, the around 147 yen recently from 242. government reported Friday. It in September 1985. was the first such contractioo in three years.

The decline indicated that the strong yen may be helping to reverse the U.S.-Japanese trade im-

The Finance Ministry said the overall current account surplus narrowed to \$7.08 billion in May before seasonal adjustment, from \$7.65 billion a year earlier and \$7.99 billion in April.

The current account measures nonmerchandise items such as services as well as trade in merchandise.

The merchandise trade surplus also narrowed to \$8.05 billion in May from \$8.3 billion a year earlier, the ministry said. That com-pared with \$8.79 hillion in April. Exports rose 3 percent from a year earlier to \$18.16 billion, but

were down from the monthly re-cord of \$19.23 billion in April. Imports elimbed 8.7 percent to

\$10.11 billion, but were down from the previous month's \$10.44 billioc Mioistry officials said the shrinkage in the current account surplus, the first since August 1984,

curve" effect might be taking place.

and a half years. "We can't say anything definite yet, but we are inclined to think,

after studying those statistics, that TOKYO - Japan's surplus on it may have started to recede," said The U.S. dollar has declined to

At that time, finance officials of

major industrial nations agreed to push the dollar lower in an effort to reduce hig U.S. trade deficits.

(AP, AFP)

Page 7

Employment Is Stagnant in West Germany

nonal Herald Tribune

NUREMBURG - West Germany's employment stagnated in June, the Federal Labor Office reported Friday, and government officials said they see little hope for significant improvement in jobless figures this year.

The oumber of registered unemployed fell marginally to 2.096 million, from 2.099 million in May, but seasonally adjusted, the total rose to 2.24 million from 2.22 million. The ucemployed rate was unchanged at 8.3 percent,

Chancellor Helmut Kohl's center-right coalition has refused to establish make-work programs, maintaiolog that steady economic expansion will create lasting jobs.

But labor experts, including the president of the labor office, Heinrich Franke, say unem-ployment will be a problem un-

World Bank's First Loan to Poland Reportedly Being Prepared

Compiled by Our Staff From Disputches

least \$300 million.

Eugenio F. Lari, the World with the government news agency what he wants. But I don't think it to grant Poland loans in the current with both international agencies 1988.

He said the credit would aim to WARSAW - A senior World help promote Polish exports, devel-Bank official said Poland's pro- op food production and reduce enposed economic changes could al- ergy consumption. But he added low the country to receive its first that the readiness of the IMF and loans from the international lend-ing agency, Polish newspapers said pressed economy depended on the pressed economy depended on the Friday. A senior Polish banker in- Communist government's progress dicated the amount would be at in making economic changes.

Poland rejoined the Internation-Bank's department director for al Moonary Fund last year after East Europe, said in an interview quitting 36 years before, and was also admitted to its sister organiza-PAP that the Bank was preparing tion, the World Bank. It has talked financial year that ends on June 30, about its reform plans, but has oot yet received any credits.

Like the changes in Hungary the National Bank of Poland, said; laws, and a decentralization of ecoover the past 15 years, Poland's program envisages a slackening of but I can say that last year Hungary the reins of central control over the got \$300 million and it is a smaller economy and the introduction of some free-market policies.

Poland, struggling with a foreign debt of \$35 billion, deteriorating factories and an unmotivated work force, has repeatedly said it needs fresh credits to boost hard-currency exports and thus meet debt servicing requirements.

Mr. Lari did oot give any figures for the loans being considered. But available, Andrzej Olechowski, of stricter application of bankruptcy consumer goods. (AP, Reuters)

"It is premature to set any figure nomie management.

country than Poland." Mr. Olechowski said the credit would run over 15 years with a three-year grace period on principal repayments. With the World Bank acting as a catalyst, he said, commercial banks could double or triple the agency's loans.

The proposals for change include a greater role for markets and pri-

The draft reform program has been presented to official trade unions, civic organizations and economists for consultation and an amended version is expected to be approved by the Sejm, the parliameot, in the next few mooths.

Mr. Lari said that the reform must also include austerity measures to reduce state budget subsidies for obsolete factories, increase vale enterprise, an elimination of interest rates on credits for stateasked about the amount of funds inefficicot eoterprises through run factories, and raise prices for

the market.

will be in the bulge bracket in four years. Mr. Ball has hinted, though, that he may be satisfied with something less than a total victory, that the firm may just develop several profitable niches in in-vestment banking, as some other brokerages have

Prodential-Bache hopes to elbow its way into the ranks of the top six investment banking firms, a realm known as the "bulge bracket" that garners

woo't work at all, that we just spin our wheels in the sand," Mr. Ball said. "Really, there is a good possibility that we don't meet our goal but that we make a lot of money.

try at all because of all the missed opportunities,

See PRU-BACHE, Page 9

"There is some chance that the whole thing

"But the worst decision would have been to not

was an indicadon that the "J-

The J-curve effect is a theory that the appreciation of a currency tends to lead initially to an increase in the current account surplus before cutting it down in about one

nl well into the 1990s.

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Sources: Indouvez Bank (Brassels): Banco Cammerciale Nationa de Ports (Paris): Bank of Yakyo (Takyo): IMF (SDR); BAH (dia (ruble), Omer data from Reviers and AP. ar. rhal. dirham) / Gasbani

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IRS Shifts Tax Stance

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On Interest By Nathaniel C. Nash New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - The liternal Revenue Service has proposed

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and business expenses. In essence, the IRS said that taxthey put their borrowings into protect itself from problems arising each of their Robins shares. qualifying investments and husi-DESS EXDERSES.

The rule clarifies that deductibility would depend on the use of borrowed funds, rather than the

TORONTO - Bank of Montre-For example, interest on borrowal said Friday that it was taking ings from investment accounts,

legal action to reopen hidding for Canada's troubled Dome Petrosuch as cash management accounts, had been deductible. But learn, after it and other Dome credwhether that interest is still deductitors rejected a 5.1 billion Canadian ible would depend on how the loan dollar (\$3.83 billion) takeover offer Aug. 31 deadline, but said "other hy Amoco Corp. The proposed regulations, which

The bank said its application in the IRS put out for 60 days of comment before they take effect, civil court in Calgary seeks to revoke a merger agreement between Dome and Amoco that bars coowould not apply to the deductibility of interest on home equity loans, regardless of how the loans sideradon of new bids. In a related development on the

But the rules would increase the controversial merger, Dome depaperwork and burden of proof for clined to comment on a report by possibly several million taxpayers the domestic oews agency, Canadiwho regularly borrow to invest, as an Press, that it wants Amoco to well as hundreds of thousands of improve its bid. The agency quoted small husinesses that borrow for unnamed banking sources. their daily operations.

But a Dome spokesman, David Those individuals and business- Annesley, did confirm that compaes, in order for interest charges to oy officials were in Chicago on Monday to talk with Amoco. be deductible, would be required to

maintain meticulous records that Dome's 56 major creditors failed trace how they spend any borrowed to approve the offer from Amoco Canada Petroleum Co. by the June 30 deadline set by Dome, arguing

Until this year, most interest expenses incurred on loans used for that the reductions in loan repayconsumer purchases, business exments on its 6.2 billion dollars of penses, investments, or housing debt were too large. were automatically deductible. One

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On the Tuesday deadline, Dome of the few exceptions was when a

taxpayer borrowed for investments HAVE YOU MADE 50% ON YOUR CAPITAL IN that generated tax-exempt income, such as municipal bonds. In those cases, interest on loans was oot THE PAST 12 MONTHS? But the federal income tax law that went into effect oo Jan. 1 took.

away some tax breaks. In particular, deductions for credit card interest and other interest paid on borrowings for cars and other mer-BOYCO INVESTMENT COMPANY AG 8 Rue Tholberg, CH-1201-Geneva Tel: 22-32 35 56 - Telax: 289 732 chandise will be phased out over.

Robins, Rorer Move Toward Merger

The Associated Press RICHMOND, Virginia - A. H. have signed a letter of intent to pursue a merger with an indicated valoe of more than \$2.4 billion,

negotiators for the two pharmaceu-tical companies said Friday. Arvid Johnson, Robins senior vice president, said the letter signed claims. regulations that would require tax- after two days of intensive talks was subject to agreement on details order to deduct the interest they of a plan to combine the companies pay on loans used for investments hy July 31. Rorer proposed the

merger on Monday.

in settling more than 300,000 law- Based on Rohins' 24.1 million suits from women who claimed in- common shares outstanding, the Robins Co. and Rorer Group Inc. juries from its Dalkon Shield birth stock swap would have an indicatcootrol device. ed value of at least \$723 million.

The tentaove merger plan an-Rohins stock rose \$1.25 to oounced Friday called for creation \$28.75 Thursday in New York of two trust funds totaling \$1.75 Stock Exchange composite trading, hillion to pay Dalkon Shield while Rorer closed at \$46.125, up \$1.75. The stock market was closed Friday for Independence Day.

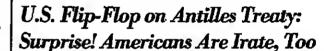
The plan also called for a stock swap in which Robins shareholders "lo proposing this merger agreewould receive one share of Rorer ment, Rorer is conscious of the preferred stock with a stated value . social responsibility to resolve as of \$30, or .625 of a share of Rorer soon as possible the Dalkon Shield In essence, the IRS said that tax- Robins filed for bankruptcy re- common stock if the market value claims," said Robert E. Cawthorn, payers would have to prove that organization in Aogust 1985 to of that stock was \$48 or more, for chairman and chief executive of Rorer.

Montreal Bank Sues to Reopen Dome Bidding

Compiled by Our Staff From Disparches asked creditors to extend debt solutions should be sought" to save waivers for another two months the company from bankruptcy accept Amoco's bid.

while it tried to convince them to TransCanada Pipelines Ltd. and the Exxon subsidiary, Imperial Oil, Bank of Mootreal informed lost out in the initial bidding to Dome on Friday that it would ex- Amoco but have expressed interest tend its debt waivers until the oew in making new offers.

(AP, Reuters)



New York Times Service

NEW YORK - The U.S. Treasury Department says it reconsidered the decision to end a tax treaty with the Netherlands Antilles because of pressure from Americans who own bonds issued in the tax haven by U.S. corporate subsidiaries.

"A large part of my thinking was that a lot of these bonds were held by Europeans," J. Roger Mintz, assistant secretary of the Treasury for tax policy, said Thursday. "I was surprised by the oumber of boods that are held by Americans. There were a lot of people lobbying all over the administration about this, mostly oo the part of holders who stand to lose as a result of the termination of the treaty."

The Treasury now says that it will seek legislation to allow interest paid on those bonds to be exempt from withholding taxes, but refuses to call the decisioo an 180-degree policy shift.

"This was not a reversal," Mr. Mintz said. "The main issue was to terminate the treaty because the United States is a lot better off without it." He acknowledged that the Treasury had oot anticipated the reaction to the oews that the treaty would be terminated.

On Monday the Treasury had said it would end a 40-year-old tax treaty with the Netherlands Antilles at the start of 1988. One financial expert estimates that 30 to 50 percent of the \$32 billion in bonds issued out of the Netherlands Antilles are held by U.S. institutions.



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COMPANY NOTES

BUSINESS ROUNDUP

USA Today: Road to Survival Littered With Losses

By Alex S. Jones New York Times Service

NEW YORK -In a move of unusual corporate candor. Gannett Co. has cooperated in the preparation of a book chronicling the tumultuous history of its USA Today, complete with tales of infighting, costly mistakes and a furious struggle to keep the national newspaper alive.

USA Today's survival came at a high price, according to "The Making of McPaper: The Inside Story of USA Today," hy Peter Prichard, who is the managing editor of cover articles for the newspaper and a former speechwriter for Allen H. Neuharth, Gannett's chairman. The book's title mocks the newspaper's critics, who had nicknamed it McPaper because of its short. articles and gli1zy, colorful graphics, which they characterized as fast-food journalism.

The book discloses that USA Today, which started up in 1982, had operating losses of \$457 million by the end of 1986. In a news release Thursday, Gannett called the loss "a relatively modest investment" after taxes. The book's financial figures do not include the unspecified cost of the many employees that Gannett borrowed from its other newspapers to work on USA Today.

In addition. Gannett incurred \$208 million in capital costs for printing presses and other them to cut costs or else. But Mr. Neuharth felt equipment since the project began. Much of that an extra jolt was needed.

that was spent on USA Today, according to the manuscript of the book, which was obtained through sources who asked not to be named. The total losses were "considerably more than we had thought," said Bruce Thorp, a newspaper industry analyst for Lynch, Jones & Ryan in Washington. Nevertheless, Gannett has remained highly profitable over all, show-ing net earnings of \$276 million on revenues of 2.8 billion in 1986.

Gannett recently announced that USA Today, which has a circulation of about 1.3 million, according to the Audit Bureau of Circulations, had its first profitable month in May and predicted that the paper's loss for 1987 would be less than a third of the \$34 million it had originally projected. In addition to the battle for financial success.

Mr. Prichard's book chronicles the human toll USA Today claimed as people fell by the wayside after months of stress and nonstop work. At the center of the tale is Mr. Neuharth, the driven chairman of Gannett, whose determination that USA Today succeed became an obsession that sometimes took a hizarre form. For instance, the book recounts how Mr. Neuharth, sensing a lethargy among top execu-

tives in November 1984, summoned them to hishome in Cocoa Beach, Florida, where he told

That evening, the executives entered a pri vate dining room at a local restaurant to find a long table spread with jugs of Manischewitz wine and pieces of unleavened bread, in an imitation of the Last Supper.

Mr. Neuharth, with a crown of thorns on his head and a huge wooden cross leaning against the wall behind him, told the stunned executives. "I am the crucified one," according to Mr. Prichard's account. Then he presided at what be called "The Service for the Passed-Over," which was to be the executives' fate if USA Today foundered

Mr. Prichard quotes Mr. Neuharth as saying later that "those who got the humor of it laughed; those who were offended didn't get

Along the way, Gannett made several mistakes that cost it millions of dollars. For instance, it severely underestimated the amount of computing power needed to handle USA Today's needs. In another case, an ill-conceived circulation promotion cost Gannett \$12 mil-

Gannett's Figure on Losses

Gannett said Thursday that USA Today had had total after-tax operating losses of about \$233 million since 1982, Reuters reported from Washington.

Grand Met Acquires 10% Stake in Martell

By Axel Krause ual Herald Techan

PARIS - Grand Metropolitan percent of the voting rights. PLC, the British food, beverage and hotel group, said Friday it had acquired a 10 percent share in Martell & Compagnie. France's second-largest cognac producer, for around £30 million (\$48.5 million). said it was a first step toward merging their worldwide drinks distri-

hution networks

percent of the company's 1.3 mil- we have not only the product, but a lion shares outstanding, and 57 partner which is particularly strong

Grand Metropolitan and Martell The move will permit the British company's wine and spirits divi-sion. International Distillers & ern Europe and in Asia. They in-Vintners Ltd., to add Martell co- tend to extend the accord to the nd-largest cognac producer, for gnac and Janneau armagnac to its United States and Britain, where ound £30 million (\$48.5 million). line of beverages, which includes each group already has long-term J&B whisky, Smirnoff vodka and distribution arrangements. Grand Metropolitan announced

Gilbey's gin. "We had a gap in our beverage in January that it would buy Heubhine, namely brandy," said Tim lein Inc., the world's second-largest They said that the Martell family Halford, a spokesman for Grand marketer of distil would retain ownership of about 45 Metropolitan in London, "and now about \$1.2 billion. Halford, a spokesman for Grand marketer of distilled spirits, for

Of Le Provençal Papers partner which is particularly strong MARSEILLE - Hachette, the in the Far East where we are not

will merge sales networks in West-

Chicago of charges it failed to warn bank officials of bad energy loans bought from Penn Square Bank of Oklahoma City. The case was brought by the Federal Deposit In-

surance Corp. and some former Continental shareholders. Ford-Werke AG, the West German subsidiary of Ford Motor Co., reported net profit of 587 million Dentsche marks (currently \$320.2 million) in 1986, a sharp turn-around from losses of 215 million Hachette Takes Control

that it had taken control of the sued People Express Inc. for \$52 Marseille-based newspaper group million, accusing the airline of forc-Le Provençal, founded by the So-cialist politician Gaston Defferre. Hachette said it bought a major-Express bought Frontier in Octo-ity of the stock from Edmonde ber 1985 for \$307 million. On Aug. Charles Defferre in Octo-the stock from Edmonde ber 1985 for \$307 million. On Aug. The the stock from Edmonde ber 1985 for \$307 million. On Aug. Charles Defferre in Octo-the stock from Edmonde ber 1985 for \$307 million. On Aug. Charles Defferre in Octo-the stock from Edmonde ber 1985 for \$307 million. On Aug.

Charles-Roux, Defferre's widow, 28, 1986, Frontier filed for reorgaand her sister-in-law, Marie-Louise nization under Chapter 11 of the Cordesse. The group has four re-U.S. Bankruptcy Code. gional dailies. Their combined cir-IBM Japan Ltd., a subsidiary of culation is 350,000.

Amada Co., a Japanese manufac- Corp., and Sumitomo Electric Inturer of lathes and and pressing dustries Ltd. will form a joint ven-machines, said net profit fell to 4.05 ture to design and equip energy-billion yen (\$27.55 million), or efficient huildings incorporating dustries Ltd. will form a joint ven-20.82 yen per share, in the year computers and telecommunical ended March 31, from 14.56 bil- tions. The new company, S.&I tions. The new company, S.&L Ltd., will be capitalized at 400 million, or 74.87 a share, a year earlier. Sales were 117.28 hillion yen, lion yen (\$2.72 million). Intel Corp., the California based against 142.39 billion.

Bayerische Motoren Werke AG chip maker, is to build production said revenue rose by 17 percent to lines for Japanese markets at its 8.92 billion Deutsche marks (cur-Malaysian and U.S. plants, after ently \$4.87 billion) in the first six criticism from Japanese users who were undersupplied in the spring when Intel's plant had a producmonths of this year from a year earlier, largely through sale of its "T" series of prestige cars. tion problem.

Cambrian & General Securities Kohe Steel Ltd., in cooperation shares are likely to raise only \$37 with Okura & Co., has won a conmillion of the \$50 million that the tract from Inland Steel Co. of Chi-U.S. government expected to recago to give technical assistance in ceive as part of a settlement by Ivan modifying and starting up two iron ore pelletizing plants. F. Boesky of insider trading charges, according to legal sources.

McDonnell Douglas Corp.: A 148.80 yen: up from 447.45 on MD-82 airliner, the first built by Thursday; at 1.8394 Deutsche Ernst & Whinney, the auditor for Continental Illinois National Bank China from parts imported from the United States, made a maiden before its near-collapse in 1984, has been cleared by a federal jury in flight over Shanghai. McDonnell Douglas China Inc. plans to assem- 6.1075. hle 25 of the aircraft in Shanghai by 1991, at a cost of more than \$600

NEC Corp. reported group net profit of 15.03 billion yen (\$101.9 million) in 1986-87. down 44.7 peron Thursday. Dealers said that Mr. Naka sone's statement removed the market's belief that sectoral banks cent from a year earlier, on sales of 2.45 million, up 4.9 percent. It pre-dicted group net profit of 25 billion are determined to keep the dollar within certain prescribed bunds. Some dealers said they believed yen in the year ending March 31, 1988, up 66 percent from 1986-87. that the U.S. corrency could soon Pay 'N Pak Stores Inc.'s board reach levels where the central.

rejected two sweetened takeover. banks might intervene offers from a Florida investor, Paul A. Bilzerian, citing an earlier, trying to find out how much of this buyont agreement with a manage-ment-led group valued at \$21 a how much is just specifiative, a share, or about \$212.5 million. Mr. dealer at one U.S. bank said Bilzerian's latest offers had indicatwas becoming more alluring compared with the yen as Japanese funds flow into U.S. investments. based jewelry stores group, reached a definitive agreement to acquire Sterling Inc., a jeweby retailer that Japanese net purchases of all hased in Akron, Ohio, for \$210 foreign bonds reached a record \$14 million.

Dollar Rises Strongly On News From Japan

CURRENCY MARKETS

Friday with robust gams, especially

Japan's prime minister and news of

sone said the Venice summit meet-

ing agreement, whose main our-

pose he said was to pretent the dollar failing further, had helped

turn the yen lower. In New York, the dollar closed at 148.80 yen up, from 147.45, on

Swiss francs, up from 15235; and at 6,1305 French francs, up from

The dollar was also higher

against the British potind, which closed at \$1.6105, against \$1.6170

for May, dealers said.

NEW YORK - The dollar end- Isvorable US interest rate differed a holiday-shortened session on . entials.

Earlier in London, the dollar against the year, after comments by closed at 1.8390 DM; up from Thursday's close of 1:8315 DM. It a narrower Japanese trade surplus finished at 148.65 yea, well up from or May, dealers said. Prime Minister Yasuhiro Naka SI 6110 from \$1.6150 B11-

THE REAL PROPERTY.

On the Continent, the dollar firmed to 1.8372 DM at the fixing in Frankfurt, from 1,8289 DM on Thursday, and 10 6:1215 French" france in Paris, up from 6,1000. It closed at 1.5283 Swiss francs

in Zunich, up from 7.5203. marks, up from 1.8330 === 1,5305-

> Yugoslavia Wins A Rescheduling

The Associated Press-BELGRADE --- The Yugo state government has reached an incement with Western com-mercial creditors to delay payments on \$240 million of it oreign debt, the state news agency Tanjug reported Friday. The accord was reached after

two days of negotiations in Bcl-grade with Fulvio Dobrich, an "The authorities probably are official of Manufacturers Hanover Trest Co. of New York, anjug said Of the rescheduled amount, \$90 million (ell due June 30, while \$150 million was Dealers also said that the dollar to be paid on July 15. The total som was rescheduled for September, the agency said. Yugoslavia's total foreign debt exceeds \$19 billion. Japan's Finance Ministry said

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developing, manufacturing and marketing *telecammunicatians* equipment and systems for both the home market and export. ANT recorded a turnover af some DM 1,256 million in fiscal 1986.

engaged in planning,

BASF

BASF is a major international chemical company. Its trailblazing scientific and technological achievements, inte-

grated production and

intensive marketing have built a significant position for BASF in world markets. In 1985 the world econamy was substantially characterized by the drop in ail prices and the declining value of the dollar. Both factors put heavy pressure an chemical product prices. Although BASF sold higher volumes, sales receded for the first

Bayer 💮

The year 1986 continued the sequence of successful Boyer years which started in 1983. Although the turnover of Boyer World fell by 11.3 per cent to DM40.75 billion because of currency developments and lower selling prices, income before tax rose by 4.9 per cent to a record-breaking DM3.3 billion. This was especially significant when seen against the back-ground of a warldwide slowdown in economic growth and continuing strong fluctua-

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tions in exchange rotes. Income after tax increased by 3.8 per cent to DM1.49 billion. With the dividend of DM10 for

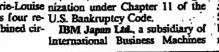
1986, dividend payments total DM589 million, on increase of DM66 million compared with 1985 and itself a record .:: The strengthened fioncial foundation of the company is best illustrated by the increase in equity ratio from 36.1 per cent

to 42.3 per cent for Boyer. World in 1986. This improve-ment enabled Boyer further to reduce its worldwid

BAYERISCHE VEREINSBANK AG BAYERISCHE VEREINSBANK AG is poying its more than 90,000 shareholders an increased dividend of DM 13.00 (= 26%) for 1986. As a successful commercial and mortgage bank, we have continued to expand at home and abroad. Total assets, showing a growth of 5.3%; now amount to DM 81,5 billion; the BV Group has exceeded the DM 140 billion mark (+ 5.8%). BAYERISCHE VEREINSBANK shares are traded on all stock exchanges in the Federal Republic of Germany as well as in Zurich, Geneva, Basel and Vienne. The bonk is ochve Mennes, the bonk is occive firrough this branch net-met in all parts of the mendod. If your five out the book of the collect of the book out the book of the collect of the book of the book of the book of the book of the Kong in the Middle book Annual Report 1986

m Africe, and in Europe.

The number of outlets



DM in 1985, and 298 million in

1984. However, it is not expected to MARSEILLE — Hachette, the pay a dividend. big French publisher, said Friday Frontier Airlines employees have

million

Page 8





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BUSINESS ROUNDUP

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INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE, SATURDAY-SUNDAY, JULY 4-5, 1987

PRU-BACHE: U.S. Retail Brokerage Braves a New World of Investment Banking, Undaunted by Tough Odds Vauxhall Reports (Continued from first finance page) banking field convinced Pradent as Wall Street superstars who could "The truth is that this is not a four firms in the bracket are Salo-the opportunity cost. This is a tre-mendous business to get into now." At Productial Rache that it has is not a four firms in the bracket are Salo-building the business. At Productial Rache that it has is not a four firms in the bracket are Salo-the professionals will form the great deal of conviction," Mr. man, Sachs & Co. and Morgan this year, from 12th last year. At Productial Rache that it has is not a four firms in the bracket are Salo-the professionals will form the great deal of conviction," Mr. man, Sachs & Co. and Morgan this year, from 12th last year. At Productial Rache that it has is not a four firms in the bracket are Salo-debt securities, with Prudential-subject about which we have a mon Brothers; First Boston; Gold-Bache rising to 10th place so far this year, from 12th last year. At a in stock research, the firm

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Prodential-Bache started down of the buildup has just concluded this road once before. But after - a hiring drive in which the firm serious discussions with Dillon, spent lavishly to recruit 26 senior Read & Co. in mid-1985, Pruden- investment bankers away from othjal-Bache decided that acquiring er firms and 29 senior analysts to the small firm meant paying too bolster its stock research departmuch for too little. But a nine- ment. The recruits, however, inmonth study of the investment cluded no professionals recognized

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Torrido ... in the for-

according to James Crowley and Theodore V. Fowler, co-heads of this division, known as Prudential-Bache Capital Funding. The hiring spree is reminiscent of

the way Mr. Ball refurbished and expanded Prudential-Bache's retail system after Prodential Insurance

bought the ailing Bache Halsey Stuart Shields in 1981. Mr. Ball, who was president of E. F. Hutton until joining Pruden-tial-Bache in 1982, Jured away dozens of other firms' retail brokers with huge bonuses. But the result-

It was the kind of controversy that Prudential Insurance's conser million dollars.

"None of this would be happen-74 74 74 we have a very important advan-

Yet there is an inherent conflict. earnings mm lower. With more than \$20 billion flowing Wall Street and keep returns high.

tial-Bache's buildup as ambivalent. important acquisitions. The other

the expansion, he said, it does not Its strategy is provoking much rose to 11th this year from 15th last

continue as a profitable retail firm. bankers," said Samuel Liss, an ana- At this stage, Prudential-Bache's Prudential-Bache, he added, lyst with Salomon Brothers. "You effort is marked as much by what it

You cannot just have investment bankers. You have to have the ability to

> - Samuel Liss, Salomon Brothers analyst

see the plan as essential to Pruden- questioning on Wall Street. "You year, according to a poll by Green-tial-Bache's future; it could well clearly cannot just have investment with Research Associates.

"handles maybe 5 percent of what have to have the ability 10 trade will not try to do. Mr. Crowley and Mr. Fowler, the heads of Prudential-Bache Capital Funding, said they would oot compete directly with the top firms for underwriting commercial paper, preparing large corporate debt offerings, advising on large transactions and trading huge amounts of securities.

Instead, it is aiming at advising and underwriting for medium-sized corporations. Prudential-Bache is also trying to succeed in the high-risk but fashionable business of

The Associated Press

WASHINGTON --- The Na-

tional Aeronautics and Space

£62 Million Loss

net loss of £47.4 million. Vauxhall's share of the British passenger car market slipped to 15.1 percent in 1986 from 16.6 per-

merchant banking.

LONDON - Vauxhall Motors Ltd., a British unit of General Mo-tors Corp., said Friday that its net loss had widened in its most recent for the first state of the firs COCOA financial year to £61.7 millioo (\$99.4 million), although it achieved the second-highest reve-nue in the company's history. Vauxhall said it had revenue of £1.49 billion last year, down from a record £1.56 billion in the previous (\$99.4 million), although it record £1.56 billion in the previous

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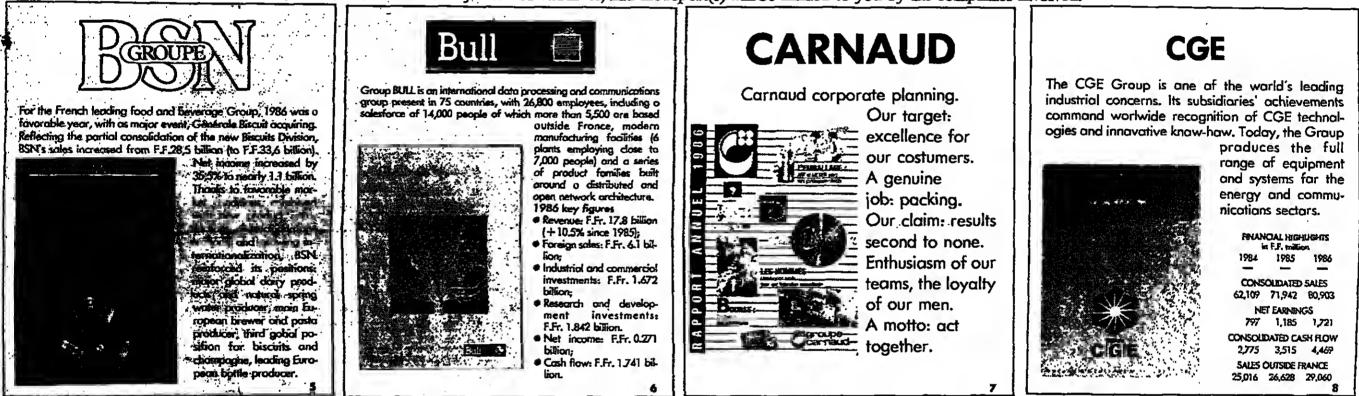
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trade and execute transactions.' ing bidding war angered competi-

sus-minded executives try to avoid. we invest," adding: "If they alien- and execute transactions, and that In fact, the new effort illustrates ate the other 95 percent of the peo- can take time to prove." both the advantages and disadvan- ple we deal with, we've lost more tages of Prudential-Bache's link to than we've gained." Prudential, the country's largest in-surer, with \$139 billion in assets. Mr. Ball has managed to whip Prudential-Bache's retail side into

On the one hand, those enor- far better shape since his arrival. an acquisition it was a very tough mously deep pockets mean that The firm suffered a \$113 million Prudential-Bache has the where-loss in 1984, a Wall Street record, withat to finance its expansion, but bounced back to show a \$43 which will cost several hundred million profit in 1985 and an \$82 million profit last year.

Those improved results, howeving without our shareholder, the er, came in two of the best years investment banking prowess there Pru," Mr. Fowler said. "With them Wall Street has ever enjoyed. The are few objective rankings, but in real test, Mr. Ball said, will come when the markets and Wall Street's

So far, the firm has not been in each year for new investments, deterred in its quest by the fact that the insurance giant cannot favor its no firm in recent times has accomown firm too much over the rest of plished a similar goal. The only two Wall Street and keep returns high. major retail firms to have reached Garnett L. Keith, vice chairman the bulge bracket are Merrill Lynch of Prudential and chief executive of & Co. and Shearson Lehman its investment subsidiary, de- Brothers Inc. And both of those the firm has slipped to 16th this scribed his attitude toward Pruden- firms made the leap with the aid of year from fifth last year. Shight pro-

. And Peter A. Cohen, chairman of Shearson Lehman Brothers, ob-Mr. Ball has managed to whip, served: "In our case, we felt we had no choice but to buy, and even with

road." Shearson bought the chite but troubled Lehman Brothers Kuhn Loeb in 1984. Currently, Prudential-Bache bas \$1.3 billion in capital, making it the seventh-largest securities firm. In most categories Prudential-Bache

is far from the top. For instance, in total underwritings of stocks and bonds for which it was lead manager, Prudential-Bache's ranking stayed steady at 11th in the first half of this year compared with all of 1986, according to Securities Data Co. In offerings of common stock,

gress has been made in offerings of

Administration says it has selected Grumman Aerospace Corp. for its biggest space sta-uon award to date, a contract worth up to \$1.24 billion. Grumman will provide technical and engineering support, a spokesman for the U.S. space agency said Thursday. The sta-

an Space Agency, Japan and Canada, America's space part-

tion is expected to be in orbit in the mid-1990s. Some Grumman employees also will work with the Europe-

sers in the \$15 billion venture.





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société nationale elf aquitaine

In 1986 the ELF AQUITAINE Group had a cash flow of 16.5 billion F.Fr.

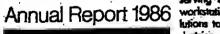
and a consolidated net profit of 4.3 billion F.Fr. All its divisions were

profitable. ELF's reserves of oil and gas increased and it acquired new

exploration permits. The chemical and pharmoceutical divisions are

NIXDORF COMPUTER

From computers to telecommunications, Nixdorf affers a broadly based product spectrum for integrated information processing in the office and factory environment. Its proven ability to turn new technology into innovative products is backed by worldwide R & O and production activities. Company strength derives from skills in serving user needs at the





workstation, with system solutions tailored for such industries as banking, insurance, retailing, hotels and restourants: Sustained growth raised revenues by 15 percent in 1986 to DM4,5 billion evenly shared between the German and international markets. Net income was up 29 percent to DM222 million. Capital expenditure, and R & D spending, totalled over DM1 hillion. Additional staffing in 1986 raised the workforce to 25,576 personnel in a global network of 560 sales and service bases

in 44 countries.

VEBA AG

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France, the first French exporter and the fourth European car monufacturer with a production of 1,000,707,100 vehicles in 1986.

PSA owes its success in 1986 to its systematic policy of renewing its products ranges, of modernizing its production tools, of introduc-

ing new technologies, of increasing productivity and of improving auality.

From a financial point of view, the operational profit has more than doubled in 3 years and the cash flow, which has more than tripled, covered 97.5% of investments in tangible fixed assets.

Lostly, the net prafits were multiplied nearly sevenfold in 1986.



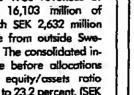
Skanska is one of Europe's leading civil engineering ond building contractor with a reputation for handling advanced projects in more than 60 countries.

We have got the technical strength to meet ony construction need. With complete pro-

> ject responsibility we ore resourced to deliver the totol package. Assurance, fully functional installations and financial gains.

The Skansko Group re-

ports 1986 revenues of SEK 16,103 million of which SEK 2,632 million were from outside Sweden. The consolidated income before allocations and equity/assets ratio rose to 23,2 percent. (SEK



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1,000 = U.S. \$ 146.4

ELF AQUITAINE reacted strongly to the shocks coused by a fall of almost 50% in the verage crude oil price and a fall of almost 25% in the value of the dollar. The stock exchange reacted favourably and ELF's share value has increased significantly. The pub-fic and ELF personnel responded well to the sale of part of ELF's capital by the French au-

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becoming a more important part of the Group's activities,

contributing to ELF's overall

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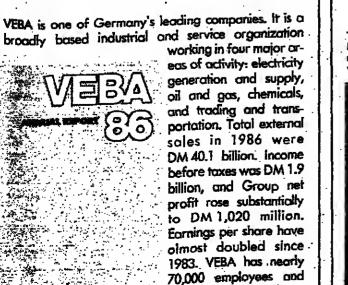
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some 600,000 share-

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holders.



EXERCICE 1986

Energy Aluminium Chemicals

The Viag Consolidated Group registered on annual surplus of DM 149 mil-tion in 1986 — a record result for the post-war period. The Group's subsidiaries in the energy sector moved forward at an above-average rate, with comings rising again. Fabrication continued to grow in the al

> chemicals weakened because of this sector's high share of competition. Nevertheless, nual surplus of VIAG AG grew mits an increased allocation to the reserves of DM 38 million and a rise in the dividend per share from DM 5 to DM 6. For 1987, VIAG profits are projected to ramoin at the same high level as in 1986. 22

Investor V International Herald Tribune 181 Avenue Charles-de-Gaulle 92521 Neuilly Cedex, France. sector, with sales of rolled, ex-truded, and finished products Telex: 613595 F increasing. Although earnings were burdened by the fall in the dollar, on the whole they developed satisfactorily. Business in or obligation. foreign business and stiffer profits were sufficient to ensure the payment of an unchanged dividend to VIAG AG. The anto DM 107 million, which per-

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& Row, Publishers Inc., 10 East 53d Street, New York, N. Y. 10022.

Reviewed by Jonathan Yardley

DENNIS THE MENACE

I N ANY history or memoir of The New Yorker's halcyon days, three men stand out: Harold Ross, the editor whose passionate if peculiar vision shaped the magazine's character; James Thurber and E.B. White, the writers whose work made it possible for Ross's visioo to become reality. Yet as is so often the case there is another figure, far less celebrated, whose role in the shaping of the magazine was every bit as important as theirs.

Like Maxwell Perkins, the legendary editor at Scribner's who had so central a part in the careers of Scott Fitzgerald, Ernest Hemingway and Thomas Wolfe, Katharine S. White was a significant inflotionate biography that, like Scott Elledge's life of E.B. White, oever quite overcomes the central ob-stacle its subject's life presents: For all the undeniable importance of her career and the great force of her personality, Katharine White's life was neither dramatic oor eventful. Thus the central events of Katharine White's life

Thus the central events of Katnarme white sine can be summarized quickly. She was born Kathar-ine Sergeant in 1892 and grew up in a prosperous household; from an early age she was encouraged to read. She attended Bryn Mawr, where she was encouraged both as an intellectual and a feminist. She married Ernest Angell, a lawyer who eventually attained considerable note as a civil libertarian, with whom she had two children. After they moved to New York she got a job as an editor at The New New York she got a job as an editor at The New Yorker, where she rapidly rose to prominence and where she met E.B. White. Some years later she

Solution to Last Week's Puzzle

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The New Yorker's business by correspondence and telephone. Beyond this skeleton of an outline, Kath-arine White's story involves what are essentially interior dramas. The first, and apparently the most difficult to document or define, is ber development as an editor. Though she loved to write and was skilled at it, she was "a natural editor, in her feeling for hiterature, and in a complex, inborn need: to be challenged, intellectually and creatively; to work with people (work to which she had earlier been drawn, in different forms); to ournure others."

A second drama is the conflict between Kathar-ine White the precoclously liberated woman and Katharine White the loyal and protective helpmeet. Of E.B. White, Davis writes: "Katharine White was of E.B. White, Davis writes: "Katharme White was his most fervent fan, and his protector. During the 1940s she assumed 'the terrible responsibility' of becoming his agent, handling his contracts and editorial difficulties; and his work always took pre-cedence in their family life." Was there no resent-ment of this? Did Katharine White subordinate herself to her busband without question or challenge?

It is clear that she was a strong, willful personality who expected the respect and deference of others. Can such a woman have lived the way she did without argument, or at least without some inner

sense of sacrifice and loss? It scarcely would seem

so, hut Davis never precisely addresses the question.

so, hut Davis never precisely addresses the question. On the whole, though, she has written a scrious, responsible book. Her prose is workmanlike at best and occasionally she has difficulty with transitions, but she has done scrupulous work; she has had the cooperation of Katharine White's family, but her portrait is not fawning and she describes her sub-ject's shortcomings as well as her virtues.

Jonathan Yardley is on the staff of The Washington



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NEXT TIME

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'Mets' Leach 2-Hits Reds, Ties **Team Record With 7-0 Mark**

Terry Leach chewed his way through the Reds on Thursday

night, allowing only two singles in a game the Mets won, 5-0.

SPORTS BRIEFS

BOSTON (UPI) --- The estranged wife of Marvin Hagler has demand-

ed that the former middleweight champion seek treatment for cocaine

and alcohol abuse before he is allowed to return home, Boston television

Bertha Hagler had won a restraining order Wednesday barring Hagler

From visiting their five children or their suburban Boston home. She claimed in a court petition that her busband threw her from their house in

Hanover, and threw a boulder at a family car parked in the driveway, and

Hagler has been living in seclusion in Barlett, New Hampshire, since he

lost his title April 6 to Sugar Ray Leonard. He could not be reached for

comment, but his co-manager, Pat Petronelli, told The Boston Herald, "I

Player Failed by His Green Thumb

BLACKSBURG, Virginia (WP) --- Virginia Tech officials released a report Thursday that, in detailing "sections breaches of academic integrity" involving student athletes at the school, said that one basic thall player was

declared ineligible to play after he failed a class in "frome plants." A six-member committee, appointed in April by the university presi-dent, William E. Lancy, to investigate allegations of securiting stola-tions, found that there had been grade-tampeting and that players were

recruited who were not capable of doing college work. Although many scholarship athleter enrolled in what were described as

"cafeteria courses," according to the report, not one basketball player recruited since 1981 has graduated from the school.

don't know what's true or what isn't true. I have no way of knowing."

station WNEV-TV reported Thursday.

said she feared physical harm.

For the Record

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Compiled by Our Stall From Dispatche CINCINNATI - Terry Leach pitched a two-hitter Thursday light, facing just one batter over the minimum, and tied a club record as the New York Mets beat the Cincinnati Reds, 5-0.

Leach allowed only singles by Rou Oester in the third inning and

BASEBALL ROUNDUP

Bo Diaz in the eighth as he equaled Roger McDowell's team record for most victories, seven, without a loss in a season. McDowell began the 1986 season with a 7-0 mark.

The side-arm-throwing Leach, 33, has been primarily a relief pitcher throughout an unspectacular career, compiling a 6-6 record with four saves in 70 major-league rances before this year. But he has pitched a one-hitter, beating Philadelphia in 10 innings in 1982, and he has won three games in 19 relief appearances this season, and he has won four of his five starts since moving into the Mets' injury-

depleted starting rotation. Sindelar Leads by 1 in Canadian Open "He's been exceptional, whatev-er his role has been," said the Mets' manager, Dave Johnson. "I guess OAKVILLE, Ontario (NYT) -- Joey Sindelar, one of the PGA Tour's it's my fault. If I'd pitched him

Nak ville, Onlano (NY1) — Joey Sindelar, one of the PGA Tour's it's my fault. If I'd pitched him more we could be in first place." Sindelar carded four-under-par 68, for a one-stroke edge over Tom Purtzer, who birdied the last two holes. Ernie Gonzalez, a left-hander, might have tied at least Purtzer had he not had to make a shot while Oester was thrown out stealing af He struck out three Reds and walked two, facing the minimum

Oester was thrown out stealing afstanding barefoot in a cold pond just below the 18th green. His chip from ter his soft, opposite-field single to a poor lie above the water line put him 20 feet from the pin, from where he left and Diaz was wiped out in a needed two putts to get a bogey and shoot 70, tied with Bob Murphy, the defending Canadian Open champioo; Steve Pate and Richard Zokol. Jack Nicklaus, a seven-time Canadian Open runner-up but never a double play after his single.

Meanwhile, the Mets pounded winner, double bogeyed No. 18 to finish at 72 with 20 others. Nicklaus starter Ron Robinson for five runs and nine hits, seven for extra bases, built the Glen Abbey course, which became the tournament's permanent in 5% innings. Howard Johnson and Rafael Santana each drove in Wife Asks Drug Treatment for Hagler two runs and Lenny Dykstra hit a

Astros 7, Phillies 6: In Philadelhia, Glenn Davis hit a three-ron homer for Houston with two out in the ninth, ending Steve Bedrosian's

cutive appearances at 13. Royals 10, Twins 3: In the Amer-

Eisenreich doubled in one run and hit a three-run homer against Minnesota, which lost for the seventh time in its last eight games.

Indians 2, White Sox 1: In Cleve land, Tony Bernazard, who went four-for-six, singled in Cory Snyder from second with two out in the

Defending world champions Carl Lewis, Edwin Moses, Calvin Smith and bottom of the 13th, to beat Milwau-

Cash Beats Connors, Joins Lendl in Wimbledon Final

His total of 10 aces was not an

unusual amount, but so many of the

serves Connors got to were unplay-

able winners. And, when Connors

got the serves back. Cash was wait-

He broke Connors in the 10th

game of the first set, when Connors

hit a forehand into the oet, then

broke in the eighth game of the

broke back for 4-5 when Cash hit a

forehand wide off a sharply angled

set, building the lead to 5-0 with a

love game capped by his 10th ace. With the crowd yelling in hopes for another return from the brink,

Connors served his first ace of the

match - and laughed. He held thet game with a backhand passing shot,

but it just postponed the inevitable.

volley long on the first point of the

seventh game and trailed again, 15-30, when Connors hit a running

forchand passing sho1 for a winner.

But Cash took the advantage with a

forehand winner and an open-court

volley, and won when Connors net-

Edberg, who has won two Grand Slam tournaments, both on

ted a backhand

Cash got off his back to hit a

Connors' first break and last.

ing at the net for volley winners.

The Associated Pres

WIMBLEDON, England - The Wimbledon odyssey of Jimmy Connors ended Friday as Pat Cash of Australia played almost flawless tennis to gain a otle matchup with top-ranked Ivan Lendl.

Cash lost just one point on his serve in the first set and kept up a relentless torrent of aces, service winners and rifle-shot volleys to beat the 34-year-old American, 6-4, 6-4, 6-1, having lost just one set in the tournament.

Lendl, seeking to underscore his No. 1 ranking with a Wimbledon championship, wore down Stefan Edberg of Sweden in the first match on Centre Court, with the Czech-born U.S. resident winning by 3-6, 6-4, 7-6 (10-8), 6-4, to reach the Sunday final for the second year in a row.

In Saturday's women's championship, Martina Navratilova of the United States, seeking a record sixth straight title, meets Steffi Graf of West Germany to decide who is No. 1 in the women's rank-

Connors, the two-time Wimbledon champ seeded seventh this year, had been the surprise of the tournament as he kept winning in the most improbable ways. The crowd cheered him on Friday, but he needed much more as Cash, seeded 11th, raced into his first Wimbledon final and his second Grand Slam tournament final this year. He had lost the Australian Open final to Edberg in January, but became the first Australian finalist at Wimbledon since Ken Rosewall in 1974. Rosewall, then 39, lost that championship match to Connors Connors is one of the best service

return players tennis has ever seen, but Cash played to that strength, his record, breaking Lendl for a 4-2 lead and serving out the first set. overwhelmed him, and didn't lose a point on serve until the seventh

game of the first set. Through the (10-8), 6-4, to reach the men's singles final at Wimbledon. seventh game of the second set, he

had lost just seven points on serve and-volley game he hopes will deand had won five games at love. liver his dearest prize.

Edberg was serving to save that set at 4-5 and was up, 40-0. But Lendl, pounding away, broke Edberg to even the match at a set each.

Page 11

As the third set opened under sunny skies, each player stepped up the pace on his serve. Aces were few, but service winners were plentiful. and when a serve was returned both were at the net for a putaway.

second set on a smash. Connors The closest they came to a break was at deuce in the fourth game, but Edberg held for 4-4, and for the rest volley. But that was I hour, 16 of the set each held at love or 15. minutes into the match, and was

Edberg forced the tie breaker Cash broke for the second set as with a love game for 6-6, hitting a Connors squandered two game service winner for the final poiot. points, on a forehand volley through But Lendl quickly took the advana wide-open court and a double tage, breaking Edberg's serve for a fault, before Cash won it on two 2-1 lead. He built it to 4-1 on an volleys hit on the dead run. He con- ace, but was broken back at 5-4 on tinued breaking Connors in the seca backhand service return winner. ond and fourth games of the third

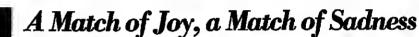
Edberg's fifth ace, and a backhand winning volley that clipped the net cord, gave him set point. But Lendl saved it and went to set point himself on two service winners. Edberg got another set point on two errors by Lendl, but again Lendl rallied, on a service winner and Edberg's error. This time, Lendl held the advantage, winning on a beautiful forehand passing shot down the line.

He broke Edberg in the first game of the fourth set, held for 2-0 on an ace, held two break points before dropping the third game, then held off a break point and moved to 3-1 lead on his third advantage with a beautiful, forehand volley.

grass at the Australian Open, appeared for a while as if he were ready to add a Wimbledon final to Lendi's final break built a 5-2 margin on four errors by Edberg. Lendl lost his serve on a backhand return winner, Edberg beld at 15 But in the second set, Lendl for 4-5, but Lendl wrapped up the brought into use the powerful fore-match at 15 on his serve, finishing it hand thet has carried him to the off with his seventh ace and a onetop, and the newly honed serve- two punch into the air.



And the second sec 18 2



WIMBLEDON, England - After the match was over, the winner cried.

Wimbledon's Centre Court was touched by greatness Thursday af-ternoon, with yet another chapter in what is arguably sport's most exemplary rivalry when, in a match filled with wonderful tennis and the kind of magic feeling only these two can produce, Martina Navratilova beai Chris Evert, 6-2, 5-7, 6-4.

At one point, when Navratilova made a blind shot that somehow crawled over the oet, she dropped her racket in sbock. Evert promptly dropped her racket, too. Later, when Navratilova popped up a shot and was caught at the oet, Event hit an overhead that whizzed

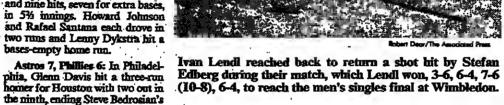
right past Navratilova. "You were supposed to be over



11th to beat Chicago, Snyder led off the inning with a single, and was hunted to second, after the Indians, who won for only the secoud time in 11 games, had loaded. the bases with none out in the 10th

Angels 9, Brewers 7: In Anaheim, California, rookie Mark McLemore

with one on and two out in the



major-league-record of saves in

ican Leagne, in Kansas City, Missouri, Bret Saberhagen won his 14th game this season while Jim-

but failed to score.

hit his first major-league homer,

29-Sept. 6 in Rome in the second world outdoor track and field meet, The following the Angels' arrival Athletics Congress announced Thursday in Indianapolis. Tickets for next year's Olympics in Scoul will go on sale overseas in . October, organizers said. Those for the 23 competitions will range from

about \$2.70 for shooting to \$50 for the boxing finals; admission to the opening and closing ceremonies will cost \$200 for the 27,695 first-class scats, \$160 for 17,297 second-class seats and downward, with most firstand second-class scats reserved for overseas sales, officials said. (AP)

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• Chi Chi Rodriguez, leading money winner on the seniors golf tour. "If Scored three runs, and Joaquin An-dujar pitched a six-hitter against • Manager Cal Ripken, whose Baltimore Orioles continue losing: "The way things are going, if we loaded up the ball [used a spitball], the other-way things are going, if we loaded up the ball [used a spitball], the other-tram would probably hit it on the dry side." (AP) Lee Guetterman pitched a five-hit-term and the probably hit is on the dry side." way unings are going, if we reacted up the own pasted a spherial, the other - "reatments 5, fights 2: in Scattle, train would probably hit it on the dry side." (AP) Lee Guetterman pitched a five-hit Don Baylor of the Boston Red Sox, after being hit by a pitch for a ter and Phil Bradley drove in two major-league record 244th time: "Now that I have the record, I'll have to runs with a double and homer (AP) against Detroit. (AP, UPI) learn to get out of the way."

(AP) early in the morning from a Wednesday night game in Cleveland. The Brewers had scored twice in the ninth to the at 7, with Greg

Brock, Rob Deer and Earnest Riles hitting consecutive two-out singles.

Athletics 5, Red Sox 3: In Oakland, California, Jose Canseco bomered in the eighth, when his team

there," Evert said, laughing and pointing toward the other side of the court.

At the finish, they embraced at the net and Evert said, softly, "I hope I didn't take too much out of you for the final."

"When she said that I had tears in my eyes," Navratilova said. "I mean, what a thing to say after losing a match like that.

"But that's Chris. I would have been devastated if I had lost, but now I'm kind of sad that she had to lose. At 5-41 started thinking that 1 wish she could win one more Wimbledon. That's a crazy thing to think at that time, but I was thinking it."

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POSTCARD Searching for Waves

New York Times Service SEASIDE PARK, New Jersey — Shortly before sunset, two dozen surfers in glistening wetsuits bob in the 55-degree water 20 yards offshore. Clinging to their boards, they gaze out at the churning ocean and wait for the perfect wave.

By Eric Schmitt

Rising from a trough, this one might be it! A surfer breaks away and paddles hard to catch the wave as it peaks. He pushes up onto the board, and shoots across the glassy inner wall of the curling four-fcot swell. Crouched, arms out for balance, he pumps and zigzags to outrace the zipper of surf crashing inches behind him.

The surfer, Roger Bickler, an 18year-old earpenter from Pine Beach, New Jersey, waded out of the dark green water, his board under his arm. "It's totally addictive," he said. "I'm usually down here around 5 A.M. for a couple of hours, then I come back after work and surf ull it gets dark."

From Montauk to Cape May. surfing is riding a crest of popularity unmatched since the endless summers of the '60s. All, however, is not totally awesome for the 15.000 surfers on Long Island and for the 50,000 here on the Jersey Shore, double the numbers of five years ago.

At hot spots like Seaside, Park, and especially on Long Island, surfers are worried about shrinking access to beaches caused by overcrowding and restrictions stemming from communities' inability to obtain liability insurance they can afford.

Last year, for example, Babylon, New York, threatened to close two of the region's best surfing beaches, Cedar Beach and Gilgo Beach, because of liability-insurance problems. A compromise was worked out to segregate surfers and bathers, but severe erosion over last winter prompted the town to close Gilgo anyway,

sion to erect a chain fence along a mile of Ocean Parkway to keep beachgoers from crossing the dunes -surfers can still use Gilgo, if they swim or paddle over from Cedar Beach two miles east - has angered both surfers and bathers.

"They've got some kind of chip on their shoulder against surfers," said Lenny Intreglia, 33, of West Park. "Now, we've cleaned up our Babylon, who was one of about 20

1 Anna an

surfers at Cedar Beach early one morning recently.

"We're in a real bind," said Jeffrey Overton, director of the Eastern Surfing Association's New York region. "There are only two surfing beaches out of 18 miles of state-owned beach, and our access is limited."

And yet the surfing boom is on. here and across the country. "It's sexy, it's cool and it's fun," said David Gilovich, editor of Surfing magazine, who estimated that there are 3 million surfers nationwide, 20 percent more than five years ago.

In addition, there are thousands of beachgoers riding "boogie boards," a squarish board used to body-surf.

Fueling the trend are circles that project surfing's carefree appeal far beyond the beach. A \$1 billion fashion industry has mushroomed from a few California companies founded by surfers looking for a better pair of beach trunks. This summer Hollywood will release two surfing movies, including "Back to the Beach," starring a

much older Frankie Avalon and Annette Funicello. "Surfing used to be a sport and a

philosophy — now it's an indus-try," said Steven M. Klein, promoter for Big Kahuna, a new Manhattan nightclub that sprinkles sand on its floor and hangs surfboards

on the walls. L HE surfing revival bridges gen-

erations of "surf rats" weaned on music from the Beach Boys to Bon Jovi. "The young kids are pouring in in droves and the older guys who got out of the sport are coming back," said Bruce Fehring, owner of Seasonings Sport and Leisure Shop in Amagansett, New York. He said calls to his shop's surfing conditions hotline have risen to 500 a day, up from 100 a day five years

ago "With a kid surfing, his old man The elosing, and Babylon's deci- sees that and wants to get back on a board," said Charlie Bunger, owner of Bunger's Surf Shop in Babylon. He said sales of surfboards, which he sells for \$325 to \$425, are up 20 percent from last year.

We used to be known as a bunch of pot smokers and beacb burns," said Greg Mesanko, owner of Grog's Surf Palace in Seaside

Piers Paul Read, the Free Novelist

By Phil McCombs Washington Post Service WASHINGTON - Piers Paul Read, the British novelist, went to live in France in 1979 with his wife and children. He was having trouble writing and thought it would perk him up. Naturally, he didn't get a thing done. "As soon as people knew we had a house in Nice," he says in his soft, rushing schoolboy accent. "I worked as a hotelier. All

the brothers and sisters and cousins and friends came out." This is the kind of hard-edged little irony Read likes best, and he tells it dry and direct, just as he does in his books — the poor, desperate author, his brain a clogged wasteland in the damp chill of his native Yorkshire, lighting out for sunny southern France only to have his spirit drowned in mindless seas of cheery fun.

But some good came of that year, too. Poking around in France, Read got an idea for a book, and now, with a first printing of 45,000 copies, Random House has brought out "The Free Frenchman" — a thick, highly readable novel about the Resis-

tance, and lack of it, after France's surrender to Germany on June 22, 1940. With testimony in the trial of Klaus Barbie, the Gestapo's "Butcher of Lyons," recapitulating ugly events of the occupation, Read's novel is freshly relevant.

The warring factions in the Résistance; the betrayals of friends and comrades; the acceptance of, and even enthusiasm for, the Pétain government by so many, even as it branded de Gaulle and his Free French in London "traitors" and passed anti-Jewisb laws more stringent than those of the Nazis; the Catholic Church's dismal record; Franklin D. Roosevelt's refusal to recognize de Gaulle; the Frenchmen who enlisted in the Nazi war machine --- it's all there. At 46, Read is a slim, courtly

man. With his graying dark hair drifting down over his ears, his conservative suit and regimental tie, he conveys the perfect impression of what an American might imagine a British intellectual to look like. With this deliciously mad touch: blue ankle socks. Quite a bright blue, too. Above black oxfords.

life," he says, shooting a hangdog look at his visitor in an apparent effort to start off on a sympathetic note. "My father always tried to put me off it." In the United States for the publication of his novel. Read was interviewed on a recent weekend in Washington, where he and his wife Emily were staying with friends. Read's fiction hasn't caught on widely in the United States, but

he is known for "Alive" (1974), his nonfiction account of how the survivors of an Andes plane crash ate parts of their dead comrades while awaiting rescue. The book sold 250,000 copies in hardcover and 4 million more in paperback, earning the author enough to con-tinue writing novels. "I think the typical reader of 'Alive' was a 15year-old boy and not the sort of person who can enjoy my novels, all smile. The Read says with a sm novel "Polonaise," his next book. "sold very disappointingly. The kind of person who liked Alive didn't want to read about a quirky Polish novelist with sexual hang-UDS.

His nine novels range from historical sagas ("The Junkers," 1968) to tales of tortured personal and domestic morality ("Monk Dawson," 1969; "A Married Man," 1979). "The Professor's Daughter" (1971) is set in the political and cultural tumult of 1960s America. In "The Upstart" (1973), a young man is driven to rage and criminality by the humiliating slights he suffers under the English class system. "Alive" made money, of

course, and afterward there was a flurry of offers to do other "sensetional nonfiction." One publishe wanted him to do Partie Hearst's story; Samuel Goldwyn Jr. asked for a biography of his father. Read turned them down. "Pd always regarded 'Alive' as a means to subsidize the writing of more fiction. I felt my vocation was as a novelist, and perhaps that's arrogance, but that's what fundamentally interested me art, trying to express philosophical and moral ideas through fiction."

But with a growing family, he needed money and was forced to

sacrifice art for it. His life became a roller coaster of frustrating non-

fiction efforts followed by novels that reviewers hailed as brilliant but that didn't sell In 1978 Read gave in to a hucra-

tive offer to do "The Train Robbers," a nonfiction book based on interviews with the men who robbed the night mail train from Glasgow to London of \$7 million - the "crime of the century."

"It bombed," he says. "It's not worth reading." However, he was allowed to keep the large ad-rances he had pocketed. He had noped in researching the book to gather material on the criminal mind for future novels, but "it turned out to be a disaster hesause they were liars. It's the first thing I should have realized."

In 1979 Read published one of his most powerful novels, "A Married Man," in which the protagonist emerges from a whirlwind of adultery, deception and murder to realize that, although his wife is dead, he won't remarry because "I feel no less married to her than 1 did before."

This is typical Read. His emphasis on the torments of sexuality, which is fanned by his strong Catholic views, runs through all his work.

Read's grandfather was a tenant farmer in Yorkshire, and his

with I Drawn/The W "I felt my vocation was as a novelist." father. Sir Herbert Read, rose from humble origins to become a respected art critic, poet and pub-

"That fascinated me." be says lisher. Sir Herbert was a friend of "As a Catholic, I have the kind of T.S. Eliot, Henry Moore, Ben Nicholson and others. Yet when way politics appropriates moral-ity. You know, people say if you're this or that political party, Piers Paul was 8, his father elected to return to the Yorkshire counthis is good. I think good and evil tryside to live and work in relative have nothing to do with politics, really. You get good and evil on both sides in politics, and the idea isolation.

The effect on his sensitive son-

of these gangsters being Retis-tance, being the good guys but they were bad guys, fascinated was trauma ic. "We were essentially middle-class children, and we'd moved to me, because I thought it had this great ambiguity to it." His current project is a novel about a Casch dissident writer this place where there was no middle class," Read says. In those days, it was a very sort of . stratified society. It was like a who goes to London and falls in human zoo of landowning upper, love with an Englishwoman. Of classes and the farming people, course, she is married. whom my father had no more The United States, where he contact with because he'd been lived during the late 50s, studying and writing fiction in New York and Massachusetts, continues to educated out of that class. We felt.

very sort of isolated " This experience - being looked down upon by the landintrigue him During his visit here, the novelist's eye, never owners - and the rage that it stopped casting about. "You're a funny country," he caused in a young man is de says: "We were just driving up." scribed in the first half of "The

Upstart." The devastating effects . of class division and hatred are from Monticello, and there's a gas station, and there's a Howard important in all of Read's povels.

ter who was evil and what makes ple driving along who suddenly him evil" is "that kind of awful, stop and have their paims read?"

Johnson's, and - suddenly -In "The Upstart," he says, "I wanted to try and create a characthere's a thing saying 'Palmistry.' And, you know, who are the peo-

PEOPLE Rock Stars in Moscow For End of Peace Walk The U.S. rock promoter BB Gra-

insidious suchbery of the English

upper classes. And to go back 10 history, 1 think a lot of sevelu-

pons and colonial movements of

liberation take place because of individuals being humiliated by the social structure.⁹

In The Professor's Daughter

the herome's yapple lover, a youth

of working class origin, is pro-pelled toward revolutionary vio-

ence by precisely this kind of

Read's mother, a Catholic,

raised him in the church. He has

cism tends to be domestic, in a sense, whereas his is very much

outside the context of the family."

What caught Read's famey in France in 1979 was his discovery

that the Corscan Maria had aid-

ed the Resistance in Marseille

during the war.

TREC.

hie Brothers, James Taylor and Bostnic Baitt to the Soviet Union for a Samuday concert marking the end of a marathen Soviel-American walk for peace. The walk, arranged on a private basis by Ameri . can and Soviet peace groups, bega-in Leningrad June 17 and ended in Moscow Wednesday. Sivo

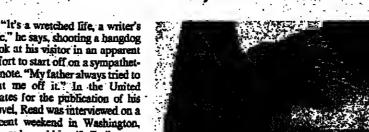
- **D**-The black bowier hat of the Bef.

gian Surrealist artist René Magnètia sold (or £16,500 (about \$26,500) in London on Thursday, 15 times more than the top estimate, Sot-eby's auctioneers said. Magnite, who died in 1967, usually went hatbeen compared to Graham Greene, although "I don't really like him as a water. My Catholiless but he often put on the black bowler to pose for photographen and he used it frequently as a prop in his paintings. The auction of the contents of Magritte's studio real Robert S. Bachelder, writing in Christianity Today, says he thinks that Greene "cannot equal, the psychological density" of Read's characterization. ized a total of £2,469,434. The proceeds will go to 12 distant rela tives.

Flizabeth Esteve-Coll, chief h brarian at the Victoria and Albert Museum, was named on Tanida to be its next director, the first woman in charge of a British na tional arts collection. The new director, who majored in art historiand history at the University of London, said her main task will be to continue the renovation of the building started by the present di-rector, Sir Roy Strong Strong, 51, who introduced controversal admission charges and Friday closing because of economic co said earlier he wanted to leave after 13 years as he felt he had done at he could there and he wanted more time for writing.

The millionaire book risblisher Paul Hamilya, who sold his Octopis publishing company this week, an nounced that he was giving analy shares valued at about 150 million (about \$60 million) to charity Hamlyn revealed he had given more than 10 million Gotoper shares to the Paul Hamiya For tion, a charitable trust. Hamin's foundation, set up in 1967, i known for its work in helping the blind, disabled and haddicapped Its most public act to data any hiring London's plush Royal Open House for a week in the summer for an estimated £200,800, resetting tickets to those unable othering to

Davylon, who was doe of an	OUL 20 ACL								d them for just 11	g ng la ta
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